EXPERT COMMITTEE

Prof. Talat Ahmad

Patron

Vice-Chancellor,

Jamia Millia Islamia

Prof. Mohammad Miyan

Hony. Chief Advisor, CDOL,

Founder Director, CDOL

Prof. Rizwan Quaisar

Department of History & Culture,

Jamia Millia Islamia

Prof. Archana Prasad

Centre for Informal Sector and Labour

Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University

Prof. Sanghmitra Misra

Department of History, F/O Social Science,

University of Delhi

Prof. M. Mujtaba Khan

Officer on Special Duty, CDOL

Mr. Prashant Negi

Hony. Jt. Director, CDOL

Dr. Arvind Kumar

Hony. Jt. Director, CDOL

Dr. Padmanabh Samarendra

Dr. K. R. Narayanan Centre for Dalit & Minorities

Studies, Jamia Millia Islamia

PROGRAMME COORDINATOR

Dr. Abdullah M. Chishti, CDOL, Jamia Millia Islamia

COURSE WRITERS

Neeru Sood, Freelance Author

Block I-III: Units (1-9)

Eerma Deepjyot Bajaj, Freelance Author

Block IV-V: Units (10-15)

Dr Aruna Sharma, Reader and Head, Dept of History, Ginni Devi Modi Girls PG College, Ghaziabad

Block VI-VII: Units (16-20)

All rights reserved. Printed and published on behalf of the CDOL, Jamia Millia Islamia by Vikas® Publishing House, New Delhi

March, 2017

ISBN: 978-93-5259-816-8

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or by any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the CDOL, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi.

Cover Credits: Anupama Kumari, Faculty of Fine Arts, Jamia Millia Islamia