

Syllabus

Semester-IV

2018-19

SEC-XIII Indian Constitution and the Marginalized

Unit-I

Constitutional Development and Philosophy of the Constitution

Defining the Marginalized Groups- Schedule Castes, Schedule Tribes, Minorities, Backward Classes

Unit-II

Provisions for the Schedule Castes, Schedule Tribes and Backward Classes

Safeguards for the Minorities

Addressing Gender Inequality: Constitutional Amendments and the Women's Empowerment in India

Unit-III

Constitutional Amendments and the Debate on Reservation

Constitutional Amendments and the Emerging Scenario of Inclusive Policy Concerns for the Minorities

Select Readings

Agarwal, R.C., 1998, *Constitutional Development and National Movement in India*, New Delhi: S. Chand.

Ahmad Aijazuddin, 1993, *Muslims in India*, New Delhi: Inter India Publications.

Austin. G., 1972, *The Indian Constitution: Corner stone of the Nation*, Bombay: Oxford University Press.

Behura N. K., 2006, (Eds) *Tribals and the Indian Constitution*, Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat Publication.

Bhadur K.P., 2000, *Caste Tribes and Culture of India*, New Delhi: Ess Ess Pub.

Bhardwaj Anil, 2002, *Schedule Caste in India*, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications.

Bhargawa Rajeev, 2009, *Politics and Ethics of Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Chatterjee, S. K., 1996, *The Schedule Caste in India*, vol.1-2, New Delhi: Gyan Publishers.

Chaudhry Patnaik, 2008, *Indian Tribes and the Mainstream*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication

Connoly, William, 1991, *Identity /difference: Demographic Negotiations Political Paradox*, Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press.

Constituent Assembly Debate, 1989, New Delhi: Lok Sabha Secretariat.

Galanter Marc, 1984, *Competing Inequalities*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Gautam V, 1977, *Minorities in India since Independence*, New Delhi: Vikas Publications.

Gopal Singh Commission Report on Minorities, 1983, New Delhi: Government of India.

Hasan Zoya, 2009, *Politics of Inclusion*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Jaffrelott, Christopher, 1998, *India's Silent and Politics*, New Delhi: Vishal Publications.

Kumar C. Raj and Chockalingam K. (Eds.), 2007, *Human Rights Justice and Constitutional Empowerment*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Mandelsohn, Oliver and Marica Vicziany, 1998, *The Untouchables: Subordination, Poverty and the state in Modern India*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Michells, J. M. 1994, *Political Thought of Baba Saheb Ambedkar*, New Delhi: Intellectual Publishing House.

Michells, J. M., 1969, *Political Analysis and Public Policy: An Introduction to Political Science*, New Delhi: Thomson Press,

Momin A. R., 2004, *The empowerment of Muslims in India- Perspectives, Context and Prerequisites*, New Delhi: Institute of Objective Studies.

Moon Vasant, 1995, *Dr Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings and Speeches*, Vol. 13, Govt. of Maharashtra Mumbai: Education Department.

Naidu. R. V. K., 2004, *Empowerment of Schedule Caste*, New Delhi: Kalpaz Publications

Narendra Kumar Dalit Policies, 2004, *Politics and Parliament*, New Delhi: Shipra.

Pathak, S. N. & S. P. 2005, *Pandey Scheduled Caste Development: A Study of Special Component Plan Serial*, New Delhi: Serial Publications.

Rao Shiva, 1967, *The Framing of India's Constitution*, Vol. 11, New Delhi: Indian Institute of Public Administration.

Social, Economic and Educational Status of the Muslim Community of India; A

Report November, 2006, New Delhi, Prime Ministers High Level Committee Cabinet Secretariat, Government of India.

Rizvi S. H. M. and Roy Shibani (Eds) 1998, *Schedule Tribe-50 Years of Independence-1957-1997, Status, Growth and Development*, New Delhi: B. R. Publishing.

Seth D.L. and Gurpreet Mahajan, 1999, (Eds.) *Minority Identity and the Nation-State*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Sharma Arvind, 2005, *Reservation and Affirmative Action: Model of Social Integartion in India and United Nations*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Singh Parmanand, 1982, *Equality, reservation, and discrimination in India: A constitutional Study of Scheduled castes, Scheduled tribes, and Other Backward Classes*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications.

Singh Sriprakash, 2005, *Dr. Ambedkar on Minorities*, New Delhi: India First Foundation,

Thorat Sukhdeo and Narendra Kumar, 2008, *B. R. Ambedkar's Perspectives on Social Exclusion and Inclusive Policies*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

SEC-V Minorities in India

This paper seeks to discuss the evolving relationships between Indian democracy and minorities particularly, select major religious minorities; how this relationship has shaped their socio- economic conditions and the nature of Indian democracy. In the process, it will reflect on how processes of exclusion and inclusion are articulated in the state behavior, how politics of identities are played out, and what sort of strategies minorities adopt to negotiate the available spaces of democratic politics to further their interests.

Unit-I

- i. Idea Of Minority: Concepts, and Types
- ii. Constituent Assembly Debates; Provisions in Indian Constitution
- iii. Minority Rights, Democracy and Nation Building

Unit-II

Political Analysis of a Select Major Minorities in Modern India:

- a) Muslims, Sikhs, Christian, Buddhists, Jains, Parsis etc
- b) Politics of Identities and their Implications:
- c) Debates over backwardness and inclusion: Reflections on affirmative action policy, Khalistan movement , conversion, Uniform civil code(UCC) debate, Ethnic violence

Unit-III

- i. Role of Institutions: National Commission for Minorities in India(NCMI); National Human Rights Commission(NHRC); Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Commission(SC and ST Commission)
- ii. Gopal Singh Report(1983), Sachar Report(2006), Mishra Commission Report(2008)
- iii. Secularism, Communalism and Hindutva

Select Readings

- Ahir, D. C.(2004)*Buddhism and Ambedkar*, New Delhi: B. R. Publishers
- Akbar, M. J.(2003)*Riots after Riots-Report on Caste and Communal violence in India*, New Delhi: Roli Books
- Anwar, Ali(2001)*Masawatki Jung, Pasemanzar: Bihar KePasmandaMusalman*, New Delhi: VaniPrakashan
- Bajpai, Rochana .(2011). *Debating Difference: Group Rights and Liberal Democracy in India*, New Delhi: Oxford
- Bhatt, S. R., Dr. Mahendra& P Mittal (2003)*Buddhist Sects and Philosophies: Facets of Buddhist Thought And Culture*, Vol. 3, New Delhi: Originals
- Chandhok, Neera.(1999)*Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Cort, John, E. Jains (2001)*Jains in the World - Religious Values and Ideology in India*, Oxford Publishing House
- Eisenberg, Avigail and Spinner- Halev. (ed.) (2005) *Minorities within Minorities: Equality, Rights and Diversity*,NewYork, Cambridge.
- Engineer, AsgharAli .(1986)*Role of Minorities in Freedom Struggle*, New Delhi: South Asia
- Engineer, Asghar Ali (2008)*Muslim Minority: Continuity and Change*, New Delhi: Gyan Books.
- Grewal, J. S .(1998)*The Sikhs of Punjab*, Cambridge University Press
- Hasan, Mushirul(1997)*Legacy of Divided Nation: India's Muslims since Independence*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Hasan, Zoya(2009)*Politics of Inclusion: Caste, Minorities, and Affirmative Action*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Jain, P. C.(1995)*Christian Ideology and Social Change among Tribal in India*, New Delhi and Jaipur: Rawat Publications
- Karaka, Dosabhai. F.(2002)*History of the Parsis*, New Delhi: Indigo Books
- Mahmood, Tahir, (1991)*Minorities and state at the Indian Law*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Mujeeb, Mohammad (1967) *The Indian Muslims*, London: Allen and Urwin
- Pandey, Gyanendra(1993)*Hindus and Others: The Question of Identity in India Today*, New Delhi: Viking

Plasetia, Jesse S.(2008)*The Parsis of India – Preservation of Identity in Bombay City*, New Delhi: Manohar Publications

Robinson, R .(1998). *Conversion, Continuity and Change*. New Delhi: Sage

Robinson, R .(2003). *Christians of India*, New Delhi: Sage.

Rehman, Mujibur(ed.)(2016) *Communalism in postcolonial India: Changing Contours*(Routledge 2016)

Singh, Khushwant.(2003)*The Sikhs*, New Delhi: Harper Collins

Singh, Gurharpal.(2014). *India's Troubled Democracy: Communalism, Corruption and Social Exclusion*, London: Hurst and Co.

SEC-XIX Idea of Citizenship: Debates and Discontents

Unit- I

Historical Origins and Trajectories

Classical Greek-Roman period

Late Medieval and Early Modern Period (French and American Revolutions)

Development in the 19th Century with Emergence of Liberalism and Capitalism

Citizenship and Nation-State

Unit- II

Theories of Citizenship

Republican Citizenship and Civic Virtue-Aristotle, Machiavelli and Rousseau

T. H. Marshal and Three Forms of Citizenship Rights

End of Welfare State and Neo-liberal Citizenship

Unit- III

Towards more Inclusion: Challenges to Citizenship

Differentiated Citizenship

Multiculturalism and Citizenship

Gender and Citizenship

Insurgent Citizenship

Cosmopolitan Citizenship

Select Reading

Unit I

Isin, Engin F, Peter Nyers, and Bryan S. Turner, eds. 2008. *Citizenship between past and future*. London: Routledge

Bendix, Reinhard. 1977. *Nation-building and Citizenship: Studies of our Changing Social Order*
Enlarged ed. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press

Pocock, J. G. A. 1992. The Ideal of Citizenship since Classical Times. *Queens Quarterly* 99:35–55.

Tilly, Charles, ed. 1996. *Citizenship, Identity and Social History*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge Univ. Press

Weber, Max. 1961. *General Economic History*. Translated by Frank H. Knight. New York: Collier, Chapter 28.

Mann, Michael. 1987. Ruling Class Strategies and Citizenship. *Sociology* 21:339–354.

Heater, Derek. 1999. *What is Citizenship?* Cambridge: Polity Press

Kymlicka, Will. 2002. *Contemporary Political Philosophy*, 2nd edition, chapter 7: Citizenship Theory: 284-326.

Brubaker, Rogers. 1992. *Citizenship and nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Univ. Press

Oommen, T. K., (ed.) 1997. *Citizenship and National Identity: From Colonialism to Globalism*. New Delhi: Sage

Carens, Joseph H. 1987. Aliens and citizens: The case for open borders. *Review of Politics* 49:251–273

Torpey, John. 2000. *The invention of the passport: Surveillance, citizenship and the state*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Unit II

For comprehensive coverage of debates and theories of citizenship see Special Issue on citizenship studies in the *Citizenship Studies* (Journal). 2007 Vol.11, No 1

Isin, Engin F. and Bryan S. Turner 2002. *Handbook of Citizenship Studies*. London: Sage Publications

Barbalet, Jack M. 1988. *Citizenship: Rights, struggle and class inequality*. Milton Keynes, UK: Open Univ. Press

Marshall, T.H. 1950/1987. *Citizenship and Social Class*. London: Pluto Press

Turner, Bryan S, and Peter Hamilton. (eds.) 1994. *Citizenship: Critical Concepts*. 2nd Vols. London: Routledge

Shafir, Gershon, ed. 1998. *The Citizenship Debates: A Reader*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Kivisto, Peter, and Thomas Faist. 2007. *Citizenship: Discourse, Theory, and Transnational Prospects*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

Barry, Brian (2001) *Culture and Equality*, Polity Press, chapter 2: The Strategy of Privatization, pp. 19-62.

Unit III

Young, Iris Marion. 2000. *Inclusion and Democracy*, Oxford University Press.

Kukathas, Chandran. 1997. Cultural Toleration, in Will Kymlicka and Ian Shapiro (eds.) *Ethnicity and Group Rights*, Nomos XXXIX, Yearbook of the American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, New York University Press, New York and London, pp. 69-104

Bosniak, Linda. 2000. "Universal Citizenship and the Problem of Alienage". *Northwestern University Law Review*, vol. 94, no. 3, pp. 963-982.

Thompson, Lisa and Chris Tapscott (2010) *Citizenship and Social Movements: Perspectives from the Global South*. London: Zed Books.

Pandey, Gyanendra. (ed.), 2010. *Subaltern Citizens and their Histories: Investigations from India and the USA*. Routledge: Indian Reprint, 2011. (Part Three: The State and the People)

Rao, Anupama. 2009. *The Caste Question: Dalits and the Politics of Modern India*. Delhi: Permanent Black

Kymlicka, Will. 1995. *Multicultural Citizenship*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Kymlicka, Will and Wayne Norman. (eds.) 2000. *Citizenship in Diverse Societies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Holston, James (2008) *Insurgent Citizenship: Disjunctions of Democracy and Modernity in Brazil*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Joppke, Christian. 2010. *Citizenship and immigration*. Cambridge: Polity

Habermas, Jürgen. 1992. Citizenship and national identity: Some reflections of the future of Europe. *Praxis International* 12, pp. 1–19

Lister, Ruth. 1997. *Citizenship: Feminist Perspectives*. London: Macmillan

Yuval-Davis, Nira. 1997. Women, Citizenship and Difference. *Feminist Review* 57:4–27

Pateman, Carole. 1988. The Patriarchal Welfare State. In Amy Gutman (ed) *Democracy and the welfare state*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Univ. Press. pp. 194-223

Nagel, Thomas 2005. 'The Problem of Global Justice', *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, vol. 33 No.2, pp. 113-147

Benhabib, Seyla. 2004. "On Hospitality: Re-reading Kant's Cosmopolitan Right", in: *The Rights of Others*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK: 25-48.

SEC-XX Including the Socially Excluded: Issues and Challenges in Public Policy

Unit I

Themes in Social Exclusion and Responses

Exclusion and Inclusion in Colonial India

Locating Social Exclusion and Mandal I, II, III

Cultural Prejudices and Public Policy

Economy or Caste and Exclusion

Unit II

Social Exclusion/Inclusion-I

Representation of subalterns and Indian Democracy

Rural poverty and Agricultural/land reform: Bhudan movement, Naxalism,

Rural Primary Education, State and NGOs

Women, Livelihood and Panchayats

Unit III

Social Exclusion/Inclusion-II

Urban Streets and Politics of Master Plan

Affirmative action and exclusion of Dalit Muslim and Christian

Citizenship, Migration and Social Exclusion in North East India

Select Readings

T K Oommen (2014), *Social Inclusion in Independent India: dimensions and approaches*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad

Rahul Ramagundam (2017), *Including the Socially Excluded: India's Experience with Caste, Gender and Poverty*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad

Minoru Mio and Abhijit Dasgupta (eds) (2018), *Rethinking Social Exclusion in India: Caste, Communities and the State*, Routledge, New York (Chapter 2, 8 and 9)

Anwar Ali (2005), *Masawat ki jung* (Hindi), Indian Social Institute, Delhi

Zoya Hasan (2008), *Politics of Inclusion: Castes, Minorities and Affirmative Action*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Christophe Jaffrelot (2003), *India's Silent Revolution: the Rise of the Low Castes in North Indian Politics*, Permanent Black, New Delhi

Jan Breman (2007), *The Poverty Regime in Village India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

Nirmal Chandra (1997), *Bhoomi Samasya aur Bhoodan*, Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi

L C Jain (2005), *Decentralisation and Local Governance*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad

B K Sinha and Pushpendra (eds) (2000), *Land Reforms in India: An Unfinished Agenda*, Vol 5, Sage, Delhi

Stephanie Tawa Lama-Rewal (ed) (2005), *Electoral Reservations, Political Representation and Social Change in India: A comparative Perspective*, Manohar, New Delhi

Sukhadeo Thorat (2013), *Caste, Social Exclusion & Poverty*, Critical Quest, New Delhi.

Sukhadeo Thorat and K S Newman (eds) (2010), *Blocked by Caste: Economic Discrimination in Modern India*, OUP, New Delhi

G. Ansari (1959), *Muslim Castes in Uttar Pradesh*, Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society, Lucknow.

C. Jaffrelot and Sanjay Kumar (eds) (2009), *The Rise of the Plebeians? The Changing face of Indian Legislative Assemblies*, Routledge, New Delhi

R. R. Patil and James Dabhi (2010), *Dalit Christians in India*, Manak Publication, Delhi

Tim Edensor (1998), *The Culture of Indian Street*, in Nicholas Fyfe (ed), *Images of the Street: Planning Identity and Control in Public Space*, Routledge, London

Sanjay Kumr and Sharit K Bhowmik (2010), Street Vending in Delhi in Sharit Bhowmik (ed), Street Vendors in the Global urban Economy, Routledge, New Delhi.

Darshini Mahadevia and Rutul Joshi (2009), Subversive Urban Development in India, Working Paper-1, Centre for Urban Equity, CEPT University.

Available at

https://cept.ac.in/UserFiles/File/CUE/Working%20Papers/Revised%20New/01CUEWP1_Subversive%20Urban%20Development%20in%20India%20Implications%20on%20Planning%20Education.pdf

Snigdha Dewal (2006), Master Plan for Delhi: 2021 A Critical Analysis, CCS Working Paper 160, Centre for Civil Society, New Delhi

Available at https://ccs.in/internship_papers/2006/Delhi%20Master%20Plan%20-%20Snigdha.pdf

Amitabh Kundu, Impact of Neo-Liberal Policies on Urban Morphology: The Indian Case
<http://www.aerus.net/web/sat/workshops/2003/papers/docs/32.pdf>

SE CB-IV Education and Social Exclusion

Unit-I

Conceptualising Social Exclusion in relation to Education

Education/School as a possible site for social exclusion – mechanisms of class, caste, religion, language, region, abilities

Social Disadvantage and education experiences

Unit-II

Curriculum and Knowledge

Schooling and the Hidden Curriculum

Analysing for bias and prejudice

Classroom Processes and School Texts: Identity & Ideologies

Schooling and its Meaning for the Marginalized

Gender Equity in Schooling

Unit-III

Developing of gender roles

Gender based differential experiences of schooling

Equality of educational opportunity

State, Identity and Educational Discourse: Negotiations and Compromises

Addressing Inclusion: Policies and Programmes

Multicultural Issues in Education; Shaping curriculum for diversity

Addressing Diversity in Schools – towards a culturally responsive pedagogy

Select Readings

- Banks, James A., Multiethnic Education. Theory and Practice. Allyn and Bacon, Boston, 1994
- Banks, James A. and Cherry A. Banks. (ed). Multicultural Education. Issues and Perspectives. John Wiley Sons, 2010
- Bourdieu, P. and Passeron, J. C. (1990) Reproduction in Education, Society and Culture, [Third Edition], London: Sage Publications.
- Delpit, Lisa., The Silenced Dialogue: Power and Pedagogy in Educating other people's children
- Sayed, Yusuf, Subrahmanian, Ramya, Soudien, Crain, Carrim, Nazir Education Exclusion and Inclusion: Policy and Implementation in South Africa and India by . DFID, 2007
- Freire, Paulo, (1993) Pedagogy of the Oppressed, Penguin.
- Halsey, A.H., et al. (Eds) Education, Culture, Economy, Society, London: Oxford
- Henry A. Giroux. (2001) Theory and Resistance in Education: Towards a pedagogy for the Opposition. Bergin and Garvey.
- Hick, Peter and Thomas, Gary (Ed.) Inclusion and Diversity in Education , Vols. 1-4, Sage, London, 2009
- Iliah, Kancha., (1996) Why I am not a Hindu, Samya, Calcutta
- Kabeer, N. (2000) 'Social exclusion, poverty and discrimination: Towards an analytical framework', IDS Bulletin 31(4): 83 – 97
- Kathleen Bennett de Marrais and Margaret D. Le Compte, (1993) The Way Schools Work: A Sociological Analysis of Education. Longman, NY
- Kozol Jonathan, (1992) Savage Inequalities, Harper Perennial, New York
- Kumar, Krishna., (2005) The Political Agenda of Education, Sage, New Delhi.
- Kumar, Krishna., (2004) What is worth Teaching, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi
- Krishna, Krishna., Quality in Education: Competing Concepts. *Contemporary Education Dialogue*. Vol. 7, No.1, 2010
- Kumar, Ravi., (ed.) (2006) The Crisis of Elementary Education in India. Sage.
- Michael W. Apple, Stephen J. Ball and Luis Armando Gandin (ed). (2010) The Routledge International Handbook of the Sociology of Education.

Michael W. Apple, Cultural and Economic Reproduction in Education, (1982) Routledge and Kegan Paul, London

Nambissan, Geetha., Integrating Gender concerns, *Seminar* 536

Nambissan, Geetha., Dealing with Deprivation, *Seminar* 493

Nambissan, Geetha., Exclusion and Discrimination in Schools: Experiences of Dalit Children. Working Paper Series, Indian Institute of Dalit Studies and UNICEF, 2009

NCERT National Curriculum Framework, 2005

NIAS (2001) Discrimination and Deprivation: Basic Education Among the Poor, Local Education Report, Jaipur, Rajasthan, Bangalore: National Institute of Advanced Studies.

Probe Revisited: A Report on Elementary Education in India, OUP

Public Report on Basic Education in India. OUP, 1999.

R.Govinda (ed). Who goes to school? Exploring Exclusion in Indian Education, OUP, 2011

Rashmi Sharma and Vimla Ramachandran(ed) (2009) The Elementary Education System in India. Routledge, New Delhi

Sadgopal, Anil. Globalisation: Demystifying Its Knowledge Agenda for India's Education Policy. Durgabai Deshmukh Memorial Lecture, 2004

Sen, Amartya., (2005) The Country of First Boys in The Little Magazine, Vol. VI, Issue 1&2,

Sundar, Nandni., Educating for Inequality: The Experiences of India's "Indigenous" Citizens, Asian Anthropology, Vol. 9 (2010)

Sundar, Nandni., Teaching to Hate: RSS's Pedagogical Programme, *Economic and Political Weekly*, April 17, 2004

The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009

Vasavi, A. R., (2003) 'Schooling for a new society? The social and political bases of education deprivation in India', IDS Bulletin, 34(1): 72-80.