

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND CULTURE

JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA, NEW DELHI

MA HISTORY SEMESTER III

(July 2011- December 2011)

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¹ Abbreviations:

HMA	= History, MA Programme
C	= Compulsory
O	= Optional
Co	= Common
An	= Ancient
Me	= Medieval
Mo	= Modern

HMA CoC3: Modern World, 1600 TO 1945

(Credits – 04)

Objectives: This course tries to understand the way in which the many-centred world of the early modern period was re-made into a single, unequal world by the forces of the scientific revolution, trade, colonialism, and capitalism on the one hand and nationalism, democratic politics, revolution and warfare on the other.

UNIT I

1. **Rise of the Modern World: Different Perspectives**
 - a) The transition from feudalism to capitalism in Europe
 - b) The Great Divergence
 - c) Eurocentric theories of development
2. **European colonisation of the Americas and the rise of the Atlantic economies**
 - a) Maritime trade, colonization and the spread of Christianity
 - b) Shift from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic, Price Revolution
 - c) General Crisis

UNIT II

3. **Intellectual developments, Political and Economic Processes:**
 - a) The Scientific Revolution, Enlightenment, concepts of the modern world and ideas of modernity: Galileo, Descartes, Hobbes and Locke
 - b) Political changes and the subversions of authority
 - c) Modern industrial growth in Britain and Western Europe

UNIT III

4. **Capitalism, Imperialism and Its Consequences:**
 - a) The Growth of Nationalism: Europe, Turkey and China.
 - b) The Rise of Socialism: A Brief History of USSR 1918-1945.
 - c) World War II, the decline of Empire and the ascendancy of the USA.

Readings

1. A. Russell-Wood, *A World on the Move. the Portuguese in Africa, Asia and America 1415-1808*, St Martin's Press, New York, 1992.
2. Barrington Moore Jr., *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the making of the modern world*
3. C.A. Bayly, *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780-1914*
4. Caroline Finkel, *Osman's Dream: The Story of the Ottoman Empire, 1300-1923*, New York: Basic Books, 2006.
5. E.J. Hobsbawm, *Age of Revolution, Age of Capital, Age of Empire, Industry and Empire*
6. Emmanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World System, 3 Vols*,
7. Mark Elvin, *Pattern of the Chinese Past*, Stanford UP, 1973
8. Marshall G.S. Hodgson, *The Venture of Islam, Conscience and History in a World Civilization, Volume 3, The Gunpowder Empires and Modern Times*,
9. Peter Duus, *Modern Japan*, Houghton Mifflin, 1998
10. Philip D. Curtin, *The World and the West: The European Challenge and the Overseas Response in the Age of Empire*, New York: Cambridge University Press, (2000)
11. Roll, Jordan, *the World the Slaves Made*, Eugene Genovese
12. S. Subrahmanyam, *The Portuguese Empire in Asia 1500-1700*, Longman, London, 1993
13. Siân Reynolds (eng trans.), *Civilization and Capitalism, 15th–18th Centuries*, 3 vols. (1979) *The Structures of Everyday Life* (vol.1) *The Wheels of Commerce* (vol. 2) *The Perspective of the World* (vol. 3)
14. Steve Stern, *Peru's Indian peoples and the challenge of Spanish conquest*,
15. Tzvetan Todorov, *The Conquest of America*, University of Oklahoma Press, 1984

16. Leonard Thompson, *A History of South Africa*, Third Edition, Yale University Press, 2001
17. Howard Zinn, *A People's History of the United States*, Harper Perennial Modern Classics
18. Christopher Clark, *The Iron Kingdom: the Rise and Downfall of Prussia, 1600-1947*, London 2006

HMA MeC4: Economic History of India 1200-1750

(Credits – 04)

Unit – I

Agrarian Economy

1. Extent of cultivation, means of irrigation and cultivation, crop patterns, agricultural manufactures and market.
2. Nature of agrarian relations and agrarian structure, nature of land rights, peasantry, *Zamindars*, the village and the village community, views of the contemporary officials, European travellers and British administration on land ownership.
3. Land revenue, magnitude of land revenue, methods of assessment and collection, cash nexus.

Unit – II

Urban Economy: Craft production and trade

1. Urban craft production and artisans
2. Money and Credit: Mahajans, Sarrafs and brokers, bills of exchange (*hundis*), usury, banking and insurance.
3. Pattern of internal trade, advent of European trading companies and maritime trade, role of merchants in Indian economy.

Unit – III

Technological developments and economic change

1. Technological developments during the Sultanate period.
2. Technological developments during the Mughal period; Indian response to European technology.
3. Economy in the eighteenth century, agrarian crises, potentialities of capitalist growth and various theories on the eighteenth century Indian economy.

Readings:

1. Arasratnam, S. Maritime Trade in the Seventeenth Century, 1994.
2. Bhadani, B.L. *Peasants, Artisans and Entrepreneurs* Economy of Marwar in the Seventeenth century, 1999.
3. Chandra, Satish. Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village.1982.
4. Chaudhuri, K.N. Asia Before Europe: Europe and Civilization of the Indian Ocean from the Rise of Islam to 1750. 1990.
5. Chicherov, A.I. Indian Economic Development in the Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries: Outline History of Crafts and Trade.1971.
6. Cipolla, C.M. Between History and Economics: An Introduction to Economic History.
7. Dale, Stephen F. Indian Merchants and the Eurasian Trade, 1000-1750 AD.1994.
8. Gupta, S.P. The Agrarian System of Eastern Rajasthan (c.1650-1750 AD). 1987.
9. Habib, Irfan (ed). Akbar and His Age.
10. Habib, Irfan, Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1963 and the Revised Edition.
11. Habib, Irfan, Atlas of the Mughal Empire, 1982.
12. Habib, Irfan, Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception. 1995.
13. Habib, Irfan, Technology in Medieval India. 2009.
14. Mathew, K.S. Studies in Maritime History. 1990.
15. Moosvi, Shireen, The Economy of the Mughal Empire, c.1595: A Statistical Study. 1987.
16. Moosvi, Shireen. Taxation, People...2008.
17. Moreland, W.H., From Akbar to Aurangzeb: A Study in Indian Economic History. 1923.
18. Moreland, W.H., India at the Death of Akbar. 1920.
19. Moreland, W.H., The Agrarian System of Muslim India.
20. Qaiser, A.J. Indian Response to European Technology and Culture, 1498-1707. 1982.
21. Raychaudhuri, T and Irfan Habib, ed., The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I, 1200- 1750. 1982.

22. Siddiqui, I.H. Perso-Arab Sources of Information on the Life and Conditions in the Sultanate of Delhi. 1992.
23. Steensgaard, Neils The Asian Trade Revolution of the Seventeenth Century, Chapters I-V.
24. Subrahmanium, Sanjay, ed., Merchants, Markets and State in Early Modern India. 1994.
25. Thakur, Vijay Kumar and Aounshuman, Ashok, ed., Peasants in Indian History, I. Theoretical Issues and Structural Enquiries. 1996.

Articles:

1. Andre Gunder Frank. India in the World Economy. 1400-1750 AD. Economic and Political Weekly, Vol.XXXI, no.30.
2. Athar Ali, M. The Agrarian Legacy of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries. Presidential Address, Presented to the Association for Asian Studies, San Francisco. 1983.
3. Das Gupta, Ashin, Presidential Address, Proceedings of Indian History Congress, Jadavpur, 1974.
4. Grover, B.R. Nature of Land Rights in Mughal Indian History. I.E.S.H.R, Vol.I, Part I, 1963.
5. Habib, Irfan. Bills of Exchange in Mughal India. Proceedings of Indian History Congress. 1972.
6. Habib, Irfan. Change in Technology in Medieval India. Studies in History. Vol.II, No.1
7. Habib, Irfan. Economic History of the Delhi Sultanate. An Essay in Interpretation. Indian Historical Review, 1978.
8. Habib, Irfan. Merchant Communities in Pre-colonial India. The rise of Merchant empires, J.Traus, ed.
9. Habib, Irfan. Presidential Address, Indian History Congress, Mysore, 1993.
10. Habib, Irfan. Social and Economic Change in Northern India. (1200-1500 AD). Seminar, Kurukshetra University. 1981.
11. Habib, Irfan. Social Distribution of Landed Property in pre-British India in R.S.Sharma. ed., Indian Society, Historical Probing.
12. Habib, Irfan. Technology and Barriers to Technological Change in Mughal India. Indian Historical Review, Vol.1-2.
13. Habib, Irfan. Technology and Economy of Mughal India, IESHR, 1980.
14. Habib, Irfan. Technology and Society in Mughal India, Symposium at Tokyo, 1980.
15. Habib, Irfan. The Eighteenth Century in Indian Economic History in The Eighteenth Century as a Category in Asian Hisotry, NIAS, Wassenaar, The Netherlands, June 1993.
16. Habib, Irfan. Usury in Medieval India. Comparative Studies in Society, VI, No.4, July 1964.
17. Hasan, Aziza. Silver Currency Output in the Mughal Empire during the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries, IESHR, VI, March, 1969.
18. Moosvi, Shireen, Economic Change in the Seventeenth Century- A Quantitative Approach. Indian History Congress, Mysore, 1993.
19. Moosvi, Shireen, Scarcities, Prices and Exploitation: the Agrarian Crisis, 1658-70, Studies in History, 1985.
20. Moosvi, Shireen, The Silver Influx, Money Supply, Prices and Revenue Extraction in Mughal India, JESSHO, VOL.XXX
21. Qaiser, A.J. Brokers in Medieval India, Indian Historical Review, 1975.
22. Qaiser, A.J. Distribution of Revenue Resources of the Mughal Empire Among the Nobility. Proceedings of Indian History Congress, [1965.ch](#), 1969.
23. Sharma, G.D. Vyaparis and Mahajans in Western Rajasthan During the Eighteenth Century, Indian History Congress, Bombay, 1982.
24. White, Lynn. Tibet, India and Malaya as Sources of Western Medieval Technology. American Hisotrical Review, LXV.

HMA MeO4: Rise and Growth of Sufism in Islamic Societies

(Credits – 04)

Unit – I

1. The Sufi structure of Islam.
2. Rise of Sufi movement.
3. Growth and Expansion of Sufi movement.

Unit – II

Sources of Sufism

- a) Sheikh Mohiuddin's *Futuh-at-i-Makkiye and Fuslful Hikam*.
- b) Sheikh Shahabuddin's *Awariful Maaif*.
- c) Maulana Jalaluddin *Rltmi's Masnavi*.
- d) Sheikh Ali Hujwiri's *Kashful Mahjub*.

Unit – III

1. Establishment of Khanqas.
2. Rise of Sufi Silsilas.
3. Spiritual Mechanics.
4. Sufi life and organization.

Readings

1. Abdu'l-Baqi Nihawandi Khwaja, Ma, asir-i-Rahimi, vols. I-III, Calcutta, 1910-31.
2. Abdu'l-Ha'i, Nuzhatu'l-Khawatir, Urdu tr., Lahore, 1965.
3. Abdu'l-Haq Muhaddis Dehlawi, Akhbaru'l-Akhyar, Delhi-1914.
4. Abdu'l-Qadir Bada'uni, Muntakhabu't-Tawarikh, vols. I-III, Calcutta, 1864-69; vol. I, English tr., G.S.A Ranking, Calcutta, 1895-99; vol. II, W.H. Lowe, Calcutta, 1884-98; vol. III, T.W. Haig, Calcutta, 1899-1925.
5. Nizami, K.A., Tarikh-i-Masha'ikh-i-Chisht, Delhi, 1953.
6. Nizami, K.A., Salatin-i-Dihli Ke Mazhabi Rujhanat, Delhi, 1958.
7. Arberry, A.I., An introduction in the history of Sufism, Oxford, 1962.
8. Arberry, A.I., Sufism, an account of the mystics of Islam, London, 1958.
9. Arberry, A.I., Muslim saints and mystics, London, 1958.
10. Arberry, A.I., A Sufi martyr, London, 1969.
11. Arnold, T.W., The preaching of Islam, reprint, Lahore, 1961.
12. Burckhardt, T., An introduction to Sufi doctrine, tr., D.M. Matheson, reprint, Lahore, 1963.
13. Grunebaum, G.B., von, Medieval Islam, Chicago, 1946.
14. Grunebaum, G.B., Hazrat Amir Khusrau of Delhi, Bombay, 1927.
15. Habib, M. and Nizami, K., A comprehensive history of India, Bombay, 1970.
16. Hughes, T.P., Dictionary of Islam, reprint, London, 1886-1927.
17. Lajwanti, R.K., Punjabi Sufi Poets, London, 1963.
18. Mole, m., Les mystiques musulmans, Paris, 1965.
19. Mole, m., 'Les Kubrawiya entre sunnisme et shiisme aux huitieme et neuvieme.
20. Nizami, K.A., The life and time of Shaikh Farid Ganj-I Shakar, Aligarh, 1961.
21. Nizami, K.A., Religion and politics in India during the 13th century, Aligarh, 1961.
22. Nizami, K.A., Studies in medieval Indian history, Allahabad, 1966.
23. Rafiqi, A.Q., Sufism in Kashmir from the fourteenth to the sixteenth century, Australian National University Thesis, 1972.
24. Rahim, M.A., Social and cultural history of Bengal, Dacca, 1967.
25. Rizvi, S.A.A., Muslim revivalist movements in northern India in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, Agra, 1965.
26. Rizvi S.A.A., History of Sufism.- Two volumes.

27. Stace, W.T, *The Teachings of the mystics*, New York, 1960.
28. Subhan, J.A., *Sufism, its saints and shrines*, reprint, Lucknow, 1960.
29. Yusuf Husian, *L'Inde mystique au moyen age*, paris, 1929.

HMA MeO10: Gender Relations in pre-colonial India

(Credits – 04)

Unit I

1. *Theories of gender*: social and biological theories of gender; cross cultural concept of gender.
2. Understanding gender through normative texts: Humayunnama; Stridhanapadhati; Bihisht-i Zewar

Unit II

3. *Status of women in pre-colonial India - an overview and defining categories*: problems of recovering women's history; Sati; widow; prostitutes; witches; *women's subordination*.
4. *Power relations and gender* – political structure; family; patriarchy; marriage; harem

Unit III

5. *Women and Religious traditions* – Vedic traditions; Brahmanism; Jainism; Buddhism; Islam; Sikhism; Christianity; Sufi and Bhakti saints.
6. *Gender and Labour:- Economic contributions of women* : agrarian sector; urban sector; unorganized sector, different professions

Readings

1. A. S. Altekar, *The position of Women in Hindu Civilization*, 2nd ed., Delhi, 1978
2. Ann Fausto – Sterling, *Myth of Gender, Biological Theories about Men and Women*, New York, 1985
3. Arvind Sharma (ed.) *Women in Indian Religions*, O.U.P., 2002
4. Charlotte Vaudeville, *Myths, Saints and Legends in Medieval India*, O.U.P., 1996.
5. Doris R. Jacobs (ed), *Sikhism and Women*, OUP,
6. Ernestine Friedl, *Women and Men: An Anthropological View*.
7. Ester Boserup, *Women's Role in Economic Development*, London, 1970
8. F. Engels, *The origin of the Family, Private Property and the State*, U.S.S.R., 1948.
9. Isabella Baudino, Jacques Carre, and Cecile Revanger (eds.), *The Invisible Woman: Aspects of Women's Work in Eighteenth century Britain*, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2005.
10. Joan W. Scott, *Gender and Politics of History*, New York, 1989
11. Kumkum Roy (ed.) *Women in Early Indian Societies*, Manohar, Delhi, 1999
12. L. Doyal, S. Rowbotham and A. Scott (ed.) *A History of Women Midwives and Nurses: Witches, Healers*, London, 1976.
13. L. Roper, *Oedipus and the Devil, Witchcraft, Sexuality and Religion in Early Modern Europe*, London, 1994.
14. Leslie, I. Julia (ed.) *Role and Rituals for Hindu Women*, Dickinsin University Press, Rutherford, 1991.
15. M. Anderson (ed.) *Sociology of the Family*, Penguin, 1971.
16. Meena A. Kelkar, *Subordination of Women*, 1995.
17. Meena Khandelwal, Sandra L. Hausner, and Ann Zubaan, Grodzins Gold, *Women's Renunciation in South Asia: Nuns, Yoginis, Saints and Singers*, (eds.) New Delhi, 2006
18. Merry E. Wiesner, *Women and Gender in Early Modern Europe*, C.U.P., 1993.
19. Michael Haralambos & Robin Heald - *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives*, O.U.P., 1997
20. Mumtaz Ali Khan, *Status of Rural Women in India*, 1982.
21. Peter Heehs (ed.), *Indian Religions: The Spiritual Traditions of South Asia: An Anthology*, Orient Longman, 2003.
22. Philippa Levine (ed.), *Gender and Empire*, O.U.P., 2004.
23. Robert Connell, *Gender and Power*, Cambridge, 1987.
24. Susan Nelson Dunfee, *Beyond Servanthood: Christianity and the Liberation of Women*, 1989.
25. Susie Tharu and K. Lalita (ed.), *Women writings in India*, 2 vol., O.U.P., 1991.
26. Tanika Sarkar, Sumit Sarkar (ed.) *Women and Social Reform in Modern India A Reader*, 2 vols., Permanent Black, Delhi, 2007

Articles

1. Irfan Habib, 'Exploring Medieval Gender History', Symposia Paper: 23, *Indian History Congress*, Calicut, 2000
2. Irfan Habib, 'Inside and Outside the Systems – Change and Innovation in Medical and Surgical practice in Mughal India', *Indian History Congress*, Kolkata, 2001.
3. Shireen Moosvi, 'Work and Gender in pre-colonial India', paper presented to the 11th International Economic History Congress, Milan, Italy, 11-16 Sept., 1994.
4. Sunita Zaidi, 'Peeping into Gender History: The cultural Mix in Medieval India', in *Indian Horizons*, vol. 52, 2005.
5. Sunita Zaidi, 'Women or Muslim Women in Medieval India' in Hajira Kumar (ed.) – *Muslim Women in India*, Delhi, 2002.
6. Sunita Zaidi, 'Women: Suppressed through the ages', in *Diplomatist*, vol. 9, no. 1, 2004.

HMA Me011: Social Classes in Medieval India (1200-1750)

(Credits – 04)

Unit I

1. Social Developments from pre history to Medieval India: From primitive society to formation of tribes; Establishment of tribal monarchies; Social hierarchies. From varnas to castes. Concept of caste, class and *Dalits*.
2. *Ruling class*: kshatryas: Establishing Kshatrya identity through social processes. A case study of the formation and emergence of Rajputra as ruling class. Social identity of the rulers from pre medieval to the establishment of Delhi Sultanate. Social composition and structure of ruling class in the Sultanate period. Rulers and nobles. Synthesizing the foreign and indigenous ruling classes (zamindars & non zamindars) under the Sultans and the Mughal rulers.

Unit II

1. *Middle class*: Different concepts of middle class, revenue officials, *Hakims* and *Vaids* (Physicians), Merchants, Brokers and Mahajans. A case study of the social formation of *kayasthas*.
2. Religious classes and their Social background: Brahmins; *Ulema*, Bhakta Saints and Sufis.

Unit III

1. *Peasants and Artisans*:
 - (i) Social Composition and Social Stratification of Peasants;
 - (ii) Artisans: Their Social background and emergence of new crafts and artisans
2. Debate on Social Changes: Process of Social changes; various theories of social changes; theory of sanskritization and its anti thesis; perception of Indian social structure from Hegel to Karl Marx; Louis Dumont's concept of social purity and pollution of caste.

Readings:

1. Asher, Catherine B., Architecture of Mughal India, OUP, 1992.
2. Ashraf, K.M., Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan, New Delhi, 1970.
3. Athar Ali, Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb, 1968.
4. Boxer, C.R., Portuguese Seaborne Empire, 1415-1825, 1973.
5. Brown, Percy, Indian Architecture (Islamic Period). 1956.
6. Chandra, Satish, Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India,
7. Eaton, Richard, Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier 1204-1760, 1994.
8. Eaton, Richard, Sufis of Bijapur, 1300-1700, 1978 (no. 1116)
9. Friedman, Yohanan, Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi: An Outline of his thought and a study of his image in the eyes of posterity, 1971.
10. Habib, Irfan (ed.) Akbar and His Age, O.U.P. 1997.
11. K.N. Panikar, Culture, Ideology, Hegemony, 1995.
12. Mujeeb, M., The Indian Muslims, 1967.
13. Nicholson, Reynold, The Idea of Personalilty in Sufism, 1977.
14. Nizami, K.A., Akbar and Religion, Delhi, 1989.
15. Nizami, K.A., Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the thirteenth century, 1974
16. Oddie, G.A. (ed), Religion in South Asia: religious conversion and revival movements in South Asia in medieval and modern times, ed. 2, 1991.
17. Raychaudhuri T, and Habib, Irfan (ed). The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I, 1982.

Articles

1. Aggarwal, Pratap C., Changing Religious practices, their relation to secular power in a Rajasthan village, Economic and Political Weekly, 4, (12) 1969, pp 547-553.
2. Habib, Irfan, 'The Peasant in Indian History', General Presidential Address, IHC, 1980.
3. Habib, Irfan, Social and Economic change in Northern India (1200-1500); Seminar, Kurukshetra University, 1981.

4. Habib, Irfan, Theories of social change in South Asia, *The Journal of Social Studies*, N. 33, Dacca.
5. Islam, Riazul, Ideas on Kasb in South Asian Sufism (mainly 14th century), *I.H.R.*, Vol. xvii, n. 1-2, July 1990-Jan. 1991.
6. Khan, Iqtidar Alam, *The Middle Classes in Mughal Empire*, IHC, 1975.
7. Khan, Iqtidar Alam, *The Nobility under Akbar and the Development of his Religious Policy, 1560-80*, *Journal of Royal Asiatic Society*, 1968.
8. Mukhia, Harbans, *The Ideology of Bhakti Movement: The Case of Dadu Dayal*, in *History and Society*, ed., D. Chattopadhyaya.
9. N. Kumar, *Artisans of Banaras: The Popular Culture and Identity 1880-1986*, Orient Longman,
10. S. V. Desikachar, *Caste, Religion and Country: A View of Ancient and Medieval India*, Orient Longman
11. Zaidi, S. Inayet A. and Zaidi, Sunita, 'Conversion to Islam and formation of castes in medieval Rajasthan', in *Festschrift volume of Prof. Nurul Hasan, Art and culture*, Jaipur, 1993.
12. Zilli. I.A., *Murids of Shaikh Nizamuddin Aulia-A Study in their Social Status and Background*, IHC, 1980.
13. Zilli. I.A., *Precepts and Paradox-the Chishti Attitude towards Social labour*, IHC, 1986.

HMA Me015: Monotheistic and Vaishanva Bhakti Movements in Medieval India

(Credits – 04)

Unit – I

Medieval Sant Movement and Monotheistic Bhakti

1. Historical background of the popular monotheistic Bhakti Movement.
2. Socio- religious ideas of medieval saints: Kabir, Nanak and Dadu.
3. Santic communities of later medieval India: Kabirpanthis , Dadupanthis, Bairagis and Satnamis.

Unit – II

Vaishnava Bhakti Movements

1. Krishnaita bhakti *smapradayas* of Braj: *Pushchimargis* of *Gaudiya* Vaishnavas.
2. Rambhakti and Tulsidas.
3. Vaishnava bhakti, patriarchy and women's voice: the case of Mira's bhakti.

Unit – III

Sants, Vaishnavas and Sufis

1. Interaction between monotheistic santic bhakti and Vaishnava bhakti.
2. Sant, Vaishnavas, Sufis and Nathpanthis in medieval India.
3. The relations between bhakti-based orders and state in medieval India.

Readings

1. Charlotte Vaudeville, *A Weaver Named Kabir*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
2. Daniel Gold, *The Lord as Guru*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1987.
3. David N. Lorenzen, ed., *Bhakti Religion in north India: Community Identity and Political Action*, Delhi: Manohar, 1996.
4. David N. Lorenzen, ed., *Religious Movements in South Asia 600-1800*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004.
5. David N. Lorenzen, *Who Invented Hinduism?*, Yoda Press, Delhi, 2005.
6. J. S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
7. John Stratton Hawley, *Songs of the Saints of India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
8. John Stratton Hawley, *Three Bhakti Voices*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
9. Karine Schomer and *The Sants: A Devotional Tradition of India*, Delhi: Motilal
10. Linda Hess, "Three KABir Collections", in Karine Schomer and W. H. McLeod, eds., *The Sants: A Devotional Tradition of India*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidas, 1987, pp. 111-41.
11. Monika, Horstmann, ed., *Images of Kabir*, Delhi, Manohar, 2002.
12. Rameshwar Prasad Bahuguna "Beyond Theological Differences: Sant- Vaishnava Interaction in Medieval India", *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. 36, no. 1, 2009.
13. Vasudha Dalmia et al. eds., *Charisma and Canon: Essays on the Religious History of the Indian Subcontinent*, Oxford University Press, 2001.
14. W. H. McLeod (eds) *Banarsidas*, 1987.
15. W. H. McLeod, *The Ecolution of Sikh Community*, 2nd edn., Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
16. William Pinch, "History, Devotion and the Search for Nabhadās of Galta", in Daud Ali, ed., *Invoking the Past: The uses of History in South Asia*, Oxford, 1999, pp. 367-99.
17. Winand M. Callewaert, *The Haflogographies of Anantadas: The Bhakti Poets of North India*, Curzon, 2000, Introduction and pp. 43-54.

HMA MoC4: Social History of Colonial India

(Credits – 04)

Students will study a selection of themes in the social history of South Asia since the eighteenth century – themes that correspond to contemporary historical research. The objective is rather to develop a grasp of some of the major themes, debates and theoretical currents in recent writings on modern South Asian social history and to acquire the ability of discerning emerging areas of research.

Unit I

1. Colonialism, information and knowledge The historicity of caste
2. The social history of law

Unit II

3. The colonial city and urbanization Labour and migration
4. Gender and the 'Hindu nation'

Unit III

5. Agrarian relations and peasant rebellion; Famines, epidemics and the crises of society Army, war and society;
6. Race and colonial rule
7. Religious community, revival and reform

Readings

1. Arnold, David 1993, *Colonizing the Body. State Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth-Century India*, Berkeley et al.: University of California Press.
2. Banga, Indu (ed.) 1992, *Ports and Their Hinterlands in India 1700-1950*, Delhi: Manohar.
3. Bayly, C. A. 1996, *Empire and Information. Intelligence Gathering and Social Communication in India, 1780-1870* (= Cambridge Studies in Indian History and Society 1), Cambridge: CUP.
4. Bayly, C. A. 1993, 'Knowing the Country: Empire and Information in India', *Modern Asian Studies* [MAS] 27,1, pp. 3-43.
5. Bayly, Susan 1999, *Caste, Society and Politics in India. From the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age* (= New Cambridge History of India IV.3), Cambridge: CUP.
6. Biswamoy Pati and Mark Harrison (eds) 2001, *Health, Medicine and Empire: Perspectives on Colonial India*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 299-316.
7. Bose, Sugata and Jalal, Ayesha 1998, *Modern South Asia*, London: Routledge (several editions).
8. Breckenridge, Carol A. and van der Veer, Peter (eds) 1993, *Orientalism and the Postcolonial Predicament*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
9. Chakravarti, Uma 1998, *Rewriting History. The Life and Times of Pandita Ramabai*, New Delhi, Kali for Women.
10. Chandavarkar, Raj 1985, 'Industrialization in India before 1947: Conventional Approaches and Alternative Perspectives', *Modern Asian Studies* 19,3, pp.623-668.
11. Chatterjee, Partha 1993, *The Nation and its Fragments. Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*, Princeton, Princeton University Press.
12. Chaturvedi, Vinayak (ed.) 2000, *Mapping Subaltern Studies and the Postcolonial*, London and New York: Verso.
13. Chaudhuri, Binay Bhushan (ed.), *Economic History of India from Eighteenth to Twentieth Century* (= History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in Indian Civilization, VIII/3), New Delhi: Centre for Studies in Civilizations.
14. Cohn, Bernard S. 1996, *Colonialism and its Forms of Knowledge. The British in India*, Delhi: OUP.
15. Dewey, Clive 1988, *Arrested Development in India*, Delhi, 1988.
16. Dirks, Nicholas B. 2001, *Castes of Mind. Colonialism and the Making of Modern India*, Princeton/Oxford: OUP.
17. Freitag, Sandria 1991, 'Crime in the Social Order of Colonial North India', *MAS* 25,2, pp. 227-261.
18. Ghosh, Anindita (ed.), *Behind the Veil: Resistance, Women, and the Everyday in Colonial South Asia*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2007.
19. Guha, Ranajit (ed.) 1985, *Subaltern Studies IV. Writings on South Asian History and Society*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 276-329.
20. Hardiman, David (ed.) 1992, *Peasant Resistance in India 1858-1914*, New Delhi: OUP.

21. Hardiman, David 1996, *Feeding the Baniya. Peasants and Usurers in Western India*, New Delhi: OUP.
22. Harrison, Mark 1994, *Public Health in British India: Anglo-Indian Preventive Medicine 1859-1914*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
23. Haynes, Douglas E. 2007, 'The Labour Process in the Bombay Handloom Industry, 1880-1940', *Modern Asian Studies*, forthcoming (published online by Cambridge University Press 3 May 2007), 45 pp.
24. Hazareesingh, Sandip 2007, *The Colonial City and the Challenge of Modernity. Urban Hegemonies and Civic Contestations in Bombay (1900-1925)*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
25. Joshi, Chitra 2003, *Lost Worlds. Indian Labour and Its Forgotten Histories*, New Delhi: Permanent Black.
26. Kidambi, Prashant 2007, *The Making of an Indian Metropolis Colonial Governance and Public Culture in Bombay, 1890-1920*, Ashgate.
27. Klein, Ira 1973, 'Death in India 1871-1921', *Journal of Asian Studies* 32, pp. 639-659.
28. Kumar, Ravinder 1968, *Western India in the Nineteenth Century: A Study of the Social History of Maharashtra*. London: 1968.
29. Markovits, Claude (ed.) 2002, *A History of Modern India 1480-1950*, London: Anthem.
30. Masselos, Jim 2007, *The City in Action. Bombay Struggles for Power*, New Delhi: OUP.
31. Nair, Janaki 1996, *Women and Law in Colonial India. A Social History*, New Delhi: Kali for Women.
32. Omissi, David (1994), *The Sepoy and the Raj. The Indian Army, 1860-1940*, Basingstoke/London.
33. Pandian, M.S. S. 2007, *Brahmin and Non-Brahmin. Genealogies of the Tamil Political Present*, New Delhi, Permanent Black.
34. Rana P. Behal, Marcel van der Linden (eds), *Coolies. Capital and Colonialism: Studies in Indian Labour History* (= *International Review of Social History* 51, supplement 14 [2006]).
35. Robb, Peter 2002, *A History of India*, Basingstoke & New York: Palgrave.
36. Ross, Robert I. and Telkamp, Gerard J. (eds) 1985, *Colonial Cities*, Dordrecht.
37. Roy MacLeod and Milton Lewis (eds) 1988, *Disease, Medicine, and Empire: Perspectives on Western Medicine and the Experience of European Expansion*, London.
38. Roy, Tirthankar 1999, *Traditional Industry in the Economy of Colonial India* (= *Cambridge Studies in Indian History and Society* 5), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
39. Sangari, Kumkum and Vaid, Sudesh, *Recasting Women*, Kali for Women
40. Sarkar, Sumit 1983, *Modern India, 1886-1947*, Basingstoke/London: Macmillan.
41. Sarkar, Sumit 1997, *Writing Social History*, New Delhi: OUP.
42. Sarkar, Sumit 2002, *Beyond Nationalist Frames. Relocating Postmodernism*, *Hindustan University History*, New Delhi: Permanent Black.
43. Singha, Radhika 1998, *A Despotism of Law. Crime and Justice in Early Colonial India*, New Delhi: OUP.
44. Tan, Tai Yong 2005, *The Garrison State: Military, Government and Society in Colonial Punjab, 1849-1947*, New Delhi: Sage, 2005.

HMA Mo05: Environmental History in Modern India

(Credits – 04)

Unit I

An Introduction to Approaches and Methods in Environmental History:

1. Origins and boundaries of Environmental History as a sub-discipline in Indian and Non-Indian Context
2. Sources and methods in Environmental History
3. Approaches to study of Environmental History in Indian and Non-Indian context

Unit II

Environmental History of Colonial India

4. The transition debate in Environmental History: From pre-colonial to colonial periods.
5. Colonial State, Property and the Question of Rights
6. Colonial Capitalism in Natural Resources: Water, Forests and People

Unit III

Ecology and Protest in Colonial India

7. Ecology and Resistance: Historiography of movements
8. Ideologies and Idioms of Resistance
9. Identity Formation and Politics and Marginal Populations

Readings:

General Readings

1. David Ludden. 1994. 'A Review of This Fissured Land' *Studies in History*, Volume 10 Number 1 (new series).
2. John Bellamy Foster. 1994. *The Vulnerable Planet: A Short Economic History of the Environment*, Monthly Review Press (Cornerstone Press, New Delhi).
3. Madhav Gadgil and Ramachandra Guha. 1992. *This Fissured Land: An Environmental History of India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
Selected Chapters

Unit I

1. Archana Prasad. 2008. 'Marginal People and the Environmental History of India' in Ranjan Chakrabarty ed. 2008. *Situating Environmental History in India*, Manohar, Delhi.
2. David Lowenthal. 1997. 'Empires and Ecologies: Reflections of Environmental History' in Tom Griffiths and Libby Robin (ed). 1997. *Ecology and Empire: Environmental History of Settler Societies*, Melbourne University Press, pp. 229-238;
3. Donald Worster. 1988 'Doing Environmental History' in Donald Worster, *Ends of the Earth: Essays on Modern Environmental History*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 289-307.
4. Jason. W. Moore. 2003. 'Capitalism As World Ecology: Braudel and Marx on Environmental History' *Organisation and Environment*, Volume 16 Number 4, 431-458.
5. Joan Martinez Alier. 2002. 'On Relationship Between Political Ecology and Ecological Economics' in Joan Martinez Alier. 2002. *The Environmentalism of the Poor*, Edward Elgar, pp. 252-271.
6. John. M. Mackenzie. 1997. 'Empire and the Imperial Apocalypse: the historiography of imperial environment' in Tom Griffiths and Libby Robin (ed). 1997. *Ecology and Empire: Environmental History of Settler Societies*, Melbourne University Press, pp. 215-228.
7. Mahesh Rangarajan. 1996. *Environmental Histories of South Asia: A Review Essay*, *Environment and History*, Vol. 2 pp. 129-144.

Unit II

1. Archana Prasad. 2004. 'Reinterpreting Tribal Survival: The Baiga of Central India" 1730- 1900' in Shereen Ratnagar and Rudolph Heredia ed. 2004 *Mobile and Marginalised People*, Manohar, 2004.
2. Bela Malik. 2003. 'The Problem of Shifting Cultivation in North East India, 1870-1970' *Conservation and Society*, Volume I Number 2.

3. Dhiraj Kumar Nite. 2009. 'Work, Labour and the Reproduction of Family Life in Jharia Coalfields, 1890-1940' in Marcel Van Der Linden and Prabhu Mohapatra ed. 2009. *Labour Matters: Towards Global Histories*, Tulika, Delhi.
4. Elizabeth Whitcombe. 1995. 'The Environmental Costs of Irrigation in British India: Waterlogging, Salinity and Malaria' in Arnold and Guha ed. *Nature, Culture, Imperialism*, pp. 237-259.
5. *European Forestry, Colonial Foresters and the Agendas of Forest Management in British India 1800-1900* ' in Richard Grove et al., ed. 1998. *Nature and the Orient: Environmental History of South and South East Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi
6. J.F. Richards, James Hagen, Edward Haynes. 1985. 'Changes in Land Use Patterns in Punjab, Haryana, and Bihar, 1850-1970' *Modern Asian Studies*, volume] 9, pp. 699-732.
7. Madhav Gadgil and Ramachandra Guha. 1992. *This Fissured Land*, pp. (pages to be inserted on Part II)
8. Neeladri Bhattacharya. 1995. 'Pastoralists in a Colonial World' in David Arnold and R. Guha ed. 1995 *Nature, Culture, Imperialism: Essays in the Environmental History of South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, pp. 49-86.
9. Richard Grove. 1995. *Green Imperialism: Colonial Expansionism, Tropical Island Edens and Origins of Environmentalism*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-13.
10. Rohan O' Souza. 2003. 'Damming the Mahanadi: Multi Purpose Projects and the Politics of Flood Control in Colonial India, 1943-46' *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, Volume 40, Number 1, pp.85-102.
11. S. Ravi Rajan, 'Imperial Environmentalism or Environmental Imperialism?

Unit III

1. Archana Prasad. 2006. 'Unravelling the Forms of 'Adivasi' Resistance in Colonial India' *Indian Historical Review*, Volume XXXIII, Number I.
2. David Baker. 1984. 'A Serious Time: Forest Satyagraha in Madhya Pradesh, 1930' *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, Volume 21 Number 1, 1 -44.
3. Joan Martinez Alier. 2002. 'Political Ecology: A Study of Ecological Distribution Conflicts' in Joan Martinez Alier. 2002. *The Environmentalism of the Poor*, Edward Elgar, pp. 54-78.
4. K. Sivaramakrishnan. 2003. 'Nationalism and the Writing of Environmental Histories' *Seminar*, Number 522.
5. Nandini Sundar. 2001. 'Debating Dusshehra and Reinterpreting Rebellion in Bastar' *Journal of Royal Anthropological Institute*, Number 7 (New Series), pp. 19-35.
6. Ramachandra Guha and Madhav Gadgil. 1989. 'State Forestry and Conflict in British India' *Past and Present*, volume 123 number 1, pp. 141-177.
7. Sangeeta Dasgupta. 1999. 'Reordering a World: The Tana Bhagat Movement 1914-1919' *Studies in History*, Volume 15 Number 1 (new series), pp.1-41.
8. Sumit Guha. 2000. 'Economic Rents and Natural Resources: Commons and Conflict in Pre Modern India' in Arun Agarwal and Sivaramakrishnan ed. 2000. *Agrarian Environments: Resources, Representation and Rule in India*, Duke University Press, pp.132-146.
9. Vinita Damodaran. 2005. 'Indigenous Forest Rights, Discourses and Resistance in Chhotanagpur' in Gunel Cedelof and K. Sivaramakrishnan ed. 2005. *Ecological Nationalisms: Nature Livelihoods and Identities in South Asia*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 115-150.

HMA Mo07: Historical Demography in India 1871 to 1981

(Credits – 04)

UNIT- I

1. Historical Demography: An overview

Theories of demographic change: Marx, Malthus, the 'transition theory', wealth flows theory, innovation and diffusion vs structural change, path dependence and the political economy approaches; Development of historical demography in Europe and Asia

2. **Basic Techniques of Population Analysis:** The Balancing Equation; measuring change in population; standard demographic measures; uses and construction of the Life Table; the Lexis Diagram; Indirect estimation of demographic measures from incomplete data Brass growth balance techniques; reverse survival; inverse and back projection; Use of microcomputer applications in demography Mortpak and PASEX, POPULATE

UNIT-II

3. Sources for Indian Historical Demography

The Census, vital registration statistics, parish -registers of baptism, marriage and burial; genealogies; Detecting and correcting errors in official data.

UNIT- III

4. Demographic Determinants of Population Change in India

- Mortality: Causes of death, the debate on mortality transition in India, the role of the state.
- Fertility: Changes in Indian fertility 1881-1981: Regional and religious variations in Indian fertility; class, caste and fertility
- Migration: Types of migration, trends in external and internal migration; measures of nuptiality; variations and changes in nuptiality pattern in India across time and region
- Limitations of Indian age data; notions of age in India; age distribution as an outcome of fertility and mortality forces, age structure as a determinant of future fertility, variations in the age structure of the population; demographic and economic consequences of changes in age structure

5. Social and Economic Determinants of Demographic Change

- Gender, Class, Caste, Kinship and Family; Demographic outcomes of -gender relations in India
- b. Family and Household: Demographic change and the family, major family types in India

Reading s

General

- Visaria, Leela and Pravin. "Population.", Cambridge Economic History of India, Volume 2, edited by Dharma Kumar, 463-532. Cambridge:Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Barclay, George W. Techniques of Population Analysis. New York,: Wiley, 1958
- Shryock, Henry S., Jacob S. Siegel, and Edward G. Stockwell. The Methods and Materials of Demography. Condensed ed, Studies in Population. Princeton UP, 1951.
- Cox, Peter R. Demography. Cambridge: Published for the Institute of Actuaries and the Faculty of Actuaries at the University Press, 1950.

Topic 1

- Caldwell, John C. "The Mechanism of Demographic Change in Historical Perspective." Population and Development Review 35, no. 1 (1981): 5-27.
- Coale, Ansley J., Susan Cotts Watkins, and Princeton European Fertility Project. The Decline of Fertility in Europe : The Revised Proceedings of a Conference on the Princeton European Fertility Project. Princeton ; Guildford: Princeton University, 1986.

3. Eversley, David Edward Charles, Peter Laslett, and E. A. Wrigley. *An Introduction to English Historical Demography from the Sixteenth to the Nineteenth Century*. Edited by Population Cambridge Group for the History of and Structure Social, Cambridge Group for the History of Population and Social Structure. Publications ; 1. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1966.
4. Goubert, Pierre "Recent Theories and Research in French Population between 1500 and 1700." In *Population in History*, edited by D. V. and D.E.C. Eversley Glass. London: Edward Arnold, 1965.
5. Hall, Peter Laslett and Richard. *Household and Family in Past Time*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1972.
6. Henry, Louis. "The Population of France in the Eighteenth Century." In *Population in History*, edited by D. V. and D.E.C. Eversley Glass, 434-56. London: Edward Arnold, 1965.
7. Hollingsworth, Thomas Henry.. *Historical Demography*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1969.
8. John Cleland, Christopher Wilson. "Demand Theories of the Fertility Transition: An Iconoclastic View." *Population Studies* 41, no. 1 (1987): 5-30.
9. Kaa, D. J. van de. "Anchored Narratives: The Story and Findings of Half a Century of Research into the Determinants of Fertility." *Population Studies* 50, no. 3 (1996): 389-432.
10. Kaa, D.J. van de. "Anchored Narratives: The Story and Findings of Half a Century of Research into the Determinants of Fertility." *Population Studies* 50, no. 3 (1996): 389-432.
11. Kertzer, David I., and Dennis P. Hogan. *Family, Political Economy, and Demographic Change : The Transformation of Life in Casalecchio, Italy, 1861-1921, Life Course Studies*. Wisconsin ; London: University of Wisconsin Press, 1989.
12. Laslett, Peter. *The World We Have Lost*. London: Methuen, 1965.
13. Lee, James Z., and Wang Feng. *One Quarter of Humanity: Malthusian Mythology and Chinese Realities, 1700-2000*. Cambridge, Mass.; London:Harvard University Press, 1999.
14. Lesthaeghe, R. "A Century of Demographic and Cultural Change in Western Europe." *Population and Development Review* 9, no. 3 (1983): 411-35.
15. Liu, Curiong. *Asian Population History, International Studies in Demography*. Oxford, England; New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
16. McKeown, Thomas. *The Modern Rise of Population*. London: Edward Arnold, 1976.
17. Notestein, Frank W. "Demography in the United States: A Partial Account of the Development of the Field." *Population and Development Review* 8, no. 4 (1982): 651-87.
18. Saito, Osamu. "Historical Demography: Achievements and Prospects." *Population Studies* 50, no. 3 (1996): 637-553.
19. Saito, Osamu. "Historical Demography: Achievements and Prospects." *Population Studies* 50, no. 3 (1996): 637-553.
20. Schofield, E.A. Wrigley and R.S. "English Population History from Family Reconstitutions. Summary Results 1600-1799." *Population Studies* 37 (1983): 157-84.
21. Szreter, Simon. "The Idea of Demographic Transition and the Study of Fertility Change: A Critical Intellectual History." *Population and Development Review* 19, no. 4 (1993): 659-701.
22. Walle, John Knodel and Etienne van de. "Lessons from the Past: Policy Implications of Historical Fertility Studies." *Population and Development Review* 5, no. 2 (1979): 217-45.
23. Wrigley, E. A. and Roger S. Schofield, *The Population History of England, 1541-1871 : A Reconstruction, Studies in Social and Demographic History*. London: Edward Arnold for the Cambridge Group for the History of Population and Social Structure, 1981.
24. Wrigley, E. A. "Family Limitation in Pre-Industrial England." *The Economic History Review* 19, no. 1 (1966): 82-109.

Topic 2

1. Barclay, George W *Techniques of Population Analysis*. New York,: Wiley, 1958.
2. Caldwell, John C. "Toward a Restatement of Demographic Transition Theory." *Population and Development Review* 2, no. 3-4 (1976) : 321-67 __ *Theory of Fertility Decline, Population and Social Structure. Advances in Historical Demography*. London: Academic Press, 1982.
3. Cleland John, Christopher Wilson. "Demand Theories of the Fertility Transition: An Iconoclastic View.' *Population Studies* 41, no. 1 (1987): 5-30.

4. Coale, Ansley J., Susan Cotts Watkins, and Princeton European Fertility Project. *The Decline of Fertility in Europe: The revised Proceedings of a Conference on the Princeton European Fertility Project*. Princeton; Guildford: Princeton University, 1986.
5. Cox, Peter R. *Demography*. Cambridge: Published for the Institute of Actuaries and the Faculty of Actuaries at the University press, 1950.
6. Henry, Louis, "The population of France in the Eighteenth Century." in *Population in History*, edited by D. V and D.E.C. Eversley Glass, 434-56. London: Edward Arnold, 1965
7. Hobcraft John and Norman H. Carrier ed. *Demographic Estimations for Developing Societies: A Manual of Techniques for the Detection and Reduction of Errors in Demographic Data*. London: London School of Economics, population Investigation Committee, 1971.
8. Horiuchi S., and Bennett N. "Estimating the Completeness of Death Registration in a Closed Population." *Population Index*, 47, no. 2 (1981).
9. Lee, R. D. "Inverse Projection and Back Projection: A Critical Appraisal, and Comparative Results for England, 1539 to 1871." *Population Studies* 39, no. 2 (1985): 233-48.
10. Oeppen, Jim "Back Projection and Inverse Projection: Members of a Wider Class of Constrained Projection Models." *Population Studies* 47, no. 2 (1993): 245-67.
11. United Nations,. *Manual X Indirect Techniques for Demographic Estimation*. New York: United Nations, 1983.
12. United Nations. Department of International Economic and Social Affairs. Mortpak-Lite : The United Nations Software package for Mortality Measurement : Interactive Software for the IBM-PC and Compatibles, *Population Studies*; No. 104. New York: United Nations, 1988

Topic 3

1. Dyson, Tim. *India's Historical Demography: Studies in Famine, Disease and Society, Collected Papers on South Asia, NO.8*. London: Curzon, 1989. Desai, A.V 'Population and standard of living in Akbar's time, IESHR, ix, 1972.
2. James, K.S. "The Historical Nature of the Demographic Transition in Kerala: Estimates of Vital Events Using Parish Records." *Demography India* 30, no. 1 (2001): 13-30.
3. Office of the Registrar General, India. *Civil Registration System in India a Perspective*. New Delhi: Ministry of Home Affairs, 1971.

Topic 4

1. Agarwala, Shriman Narayan. *Age at Marriage in India*. Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1962.
2. Caldwell, Jack C. "Toward a Restatement of Demographic Transition Theory." *Population and Development Review* 2, no. 3-4 (1976): 321-67.
3. Cohn, Bernard S. "The Census, Social Structure, and Objectification in South Asia." In *An Anthropologist among the Historians and Other Essays*, edited by Bernard S. Cohn, xxvi, 682. Delhi ; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987.
4. Dyson, Tim. *India's Historical Demography: Studies in Famine, Disease and Society, Collected papers on South Asia, NO.8*. London: Curzon, 1989 Habib, Irfan, 'A note on the population of India, 1800-1872', Seminar on colonization of the Indian Economy, Aligarh, 1972.
5. Guilimoto, Christophe Z. "The Sircar's Idle Curiosity: Critical Evaluation of Tamil Nadu's Demographic Sources, 1871-1981." *Madras Institute of Development Studies*, 1988.
6. Mukherjee, Sudhansu Bhusan. *The Age Distribution of the Indian population: A Reconstruction for the States and Territories, 1881-1961*. Honolulu: East - West Center East-West Population Institute, 1976.
7. Natarajan, D. *Indian Census through a Hundred Years. Census Centenary Monographs / Census of India 1971 ; No.2*. New Delhi,, 1972.
8. Srivastava, S. C., and India. Office of the Registrar General. *Indian Census in Perspective. 3rd of Centenary monograph no.1 of 1971 (revised and updated) ed, Monograph Series*. New Delhi: Office of the Registrar General, 1983.

Topic 5

1. Barclay, George W *Techniques of Population Analysis*. New York.: Wiley, 1958. Basu, Alka Malwade. "Fertility Decline and Increasing Gender Imbalance in India, Including a Possible south Indian Turnaround." *Development and Change* 30 (1999): 237-63.
2. Caldwell, John Charles, et al. *The Causes of Demographic Change : Experimental Research in South India, Social Demography*. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin Press, 1988.

3. Caplan, Patricia. *Class and Gender in India: Women and their Organizations in a South Indian City*. London; New York: Tavistock Publications, 1985.
4. Coale, A.J. and T.J.Trussel "Model Fertility Schedules: Variations in the Age Structure of Child Bearing in Human Populations. ." *Population Index* 40, no. 2 (1974): 185-258.
5. Das Gupta, Monica, and Li Shuzhuo."Gender Bias in China, South Korea and India 1920-1990 : Effects of War, Famine and Fertility Decline." *Development and Change*, 30 (1999): 619-52.
6. Das Gupta, Monica, and World Bank Development Research Group. *Regulation and Competition policy. Liberte, Egalite, Fraternite Exploring the Role of Governance in Fertility Decline*. Washington, DC: World Bank Development
7. Davis, Kingsley and J. Blake. "Social Structure and Fertility: An Analytic Framework." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 4, no. 11 (1956): 211-35.
8. Davis, Kingsley. *The Population of India and Pakistan*. Princeton: Princeton UP, 1951.
9. Davis, Kingsley. *The Population of India and Pakistan*. Princeton:Princeton UP, 1951.
10. D'Souza, Stan. "Nuptiality Patterns and Fertility Implications in South Asia."
11. Dyson, Tim and Mick Moore. "On Kinship Structure, Female Autonomy, and Demographic Behavior in India." *Population and Development Review*9, no. 1 (1983): 35-60.
12. Dyson, Tim. *Birth Rate Trends in India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh & Pakistan : A Long, Comparative View*. (mimeo)
13. Dyson, Tim. *Demographic Responses to Famine in South Asia*. Kapadia, Karin. Siva and Her Sisters : Gender, Caste and Class in Rural South India, *Studies in the Ethnographic Imagination*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1995.
14. Guha, Sumit "Mortality Decline in Early Twentieth Century India: A Preliminary Enquiry." *The Indian Economic and Social History Review* 28, no. 4 (1991).
15. Guha, Sumit. *Health and Population in South Asia*. London: Hurst and Company, 2001.
16. Guha, Sumit. *Health and Population in South Asia*. London: Hurst and Company,
17. Guilimoto, Christophe Z. "Towards a New Demographic Equilibrium: The Inception of Demographic Transition in South India." *Indian Economic and Social History Review* 29 (1992): 244-58.
18. Henry, L. "Some Data on Natural Fertility." *Eugenics Quarterly* 8, no. 2 (1961): 81-91.
19. Iyer, Sriya. *Demography and Religion in India*. New Delhi; Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
20. Kertzer, David I., and Dennis P. Hogan. *Family, Political Economy, and Demographic Change: The Transformation of Life in Casalecchio, Italy, 1861-1921, Life Course Studies*. Wisconsin; London: University of Wisconsin Press, 1989
21. Klein, Ira. "Population Growth and Mortality in British India " *Indian Economic and Social History Review* xxvii, no. 1 (1990).
22. Klein, Ira.. "Population Growth and Mortality in British India: I the Climacteric of Death." *Indian Economic and Social History Review* (1989): 17.
23. Klein, Ira.. "Population Growth and Mortality in British India: Ii the Demographic Revolution." *Indian Economic and Social History Review* (1990): 31.
24. Knodel, John. "Family Limitation and the Fertility Transition: Evidence from the Age Patterns of Fertility in Europe and Asia." *Population Studies*31, no. 2 (1977): 219-49.
25. Krishnan, P. "Culture and the Fertility Transition in Indian." In *WIDER Discussion Paper No. 2001/7: United Nations University*, 2001.
26. Lardinois, Roland. "Famine, Epidemics and Mortality in South India: A Reappraisal of the Demographic Crisis of 1876-1878." *Economic and Political Weekly* 20. , no. 111 (1985).
27. McNeill, William H. *Plagues and Peoples*. New York: Doubleday, 1977.
28. McNicoll, Geoffrey and Mead Cain. "Institutional Effects on Rural Economic and Demographic Change." 1-60. New York: The Population Council, 1990.
29. Omran, Abdel R. "The Epidemiological Transition: A Theory of the Epidemiology of Population Change." *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 49 (1971): 509-38.
30. Osona, Jose Antonio Ortega "Determinants of Mortality Variability in Historical Populations and Its Behavioural and Aggregate Consequences." In *Population and Economy: From Hunger to Modern Economic Growth*, edited by T.Bengtsson and O.Saito. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

31. Phillips, James F., and Zeba A. Sathar. *Fertility Transition in South Asia*, international Studies in Demography. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
32. Rajan, S. Irudaya and K.S. James. "The Interdependence of Vital Events: Twentieth-Century Indian Kerala " *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 31 no. 1 (2000): 21-41.
33. Rotberg, Robert L., et al. *Population and Economy: Population and History Series*. Cambridge [Cambridgeshire]; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
34. Shryock, Henery S., Jacob S. Siegel, and Edward G. Stockwell. *The Methods and Materials of Demography*. Condensed ed. *Studies in Population*. New York: Academic Press, 1976.
35. Trussel, A.J. Coale and T.J. "Model Fertility Schedules: Variations in the Age Structure of Child Bearing in Human Populations." *Population Index* 40, no. 2 (1974): 185-258.
36. Visaria, P.M. "The Sex Ratio of the Population of India and Pakistan and Regional Variations During 1901-61." In *Patterns of Population Change in India, 1951-61*, edited by A. Bose. Bombay: Allied Publishers, 1967.
37. Wetherell, Charles. "Another Look at Coale's Indices of Fertility, I_t and I_g ." *Journal of Social Science History* 24, no. 4 (2001): 590-610.
38. Zachariah, K. C. *A Historical Study of Internal Migration in the Indian Sub-Continent*. Bombay: Asia

HMA Mo08 – History of Islam in India, 1707-1971

(Credits – 04)

Unit I

Transition

1. The collapse of Islamic Empire and the rise of regional polities:
2. Muslim: Avadh and Hyderabad Non-Muslim: Sikhs and Marathas
3. Demography and Muslim community in colonial India
4. Muslim theologians and the crisis of Muslim rule:
5. Shah Waliullah, Abdul Aziz, Saiyad Ahmad Barelvi Faraizis, Titu Mir, the Moplahs

Unit II

(A) Coping with the Raj

1. 1857 as Muslim sedition and the trope of Muslim backwardness
2. Institutional leadership and colonial Muslims:
3. Delhi College, Aligarh, Deoband and Nadwa

(B) An Urdu-speaking elite:

1. Urdu and identity: literature, journalism and politics
2. 'Muslim' cities: Lahore, Lucknow, Hyderabad, Delhi and Dacca Muslims and performance: music, theatre, dance and film Unani Medicine

Unit III

Political choices

1. Confrontation: Pan-Islamism and Congress nationalism
2. Collaboration: Colonial patronage, the Muslim League and the search for minority 'safeguards'
3. Mobilisation: Khilafat, Tabligh, Ahrars, Momins and the Jamiat. Partition: Iqbal, Azad, Mawdudi, Jinnah

Readings:

1. Ahmad, Aziz, *An Intellectual History of Islam in India*
2. Alavi, Seema, *Islam and Healing: Loss and Recover of an Indo-Muslim Medical Tradition, Permanent Black*
3. Azad, Maulana Abul Kalam, *India Wins Freedom Khaliqzaman, Chaudhuri, Pathway to Pakistan*
4. Bayly, Susan, *Saints, Goddesses and Kings. Muslims and Christians in South Indian Society 1700-1900. Cambridge University Press (1989)*
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