#### **PROGRAMME:**

B.A. (H) Subsidiary

# **SEMESTER:**

III

# PAPER NO. 3 SOCIETY AND CULTURE IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

COURSE ID: BHSS 304

CREDITS: 04

UNIT I

# ROYALTY, COURT AND ELITE CULTURE

- 1. Courtly ceremonies and etiquettes under the Sultans, Vijayanagar kings and the Mughals
- 2. Architecture and paintings
- 3. Court histories (Kalhana, Barani, Abul Fazl) and bardic literature
- 4. Women in Medieval courts and politics

#### UNIT II

### RELIGIOUS IDENTITIES AND CULTURAL REPRESENTATIONS

- 5. Medieval Islamic views of India and Hindus
- 6. Representations of Muslims in Sanskrit and vernacular literature
- 7. The process of Islamisation and Hinduisation in Medieval India; Islamic culture in Indian environment
- 8. The growth of 'composite culture', religious 'syncretism': Akbar's world view and Dara Shikoh's synthesis, *Sulh-i-Kul* and *Wahdatul Wujud*

#### UNIT III

#### SUFI AND BHAKTI MOVEMENTS

- 9. Growth of sufi silsilahs, sufis and the state, sufi shrines and their socio-political role
- 10. Nathpanthi movement; growth of Nirguni monotheistic and Saguni bhakti, bhaktas and the Medievalstate
- 11. Women bhaktas and the nature of their devotion
- 12. Nature of bhakti-sufi Interaction

#### **UNIT IV**

# **GROWTH OF REGIONAL LITERARY CULTURES**

- 13. Bhakti based regional literary cultures
- 14. Malfuz literature and Sufi biographies
- 15. Hindavi-sufi romance narratives
- 16. Rise and growth of Urdu language

# Readings

- 1. HarbansMukhia, *The Mughals Of India*, Blackwell Publishing, Delhi, 2005.
- 2. Irfan Habib, Akbar and His India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997.
- 3. Irfan Habib, Religion in Indian History, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2007.
- 4. Satish Chandra, Essays on Medieval Indian History, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2003.
- 5. M. Athar Ali, Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2006.
- 6. Milo Cleveland Beach, Mughal and Rajput Painting, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1992.
- 7. S. P. Verma, Mughal Painters and Their Work, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1994.
- 8. Aziz Ahmad, Intellectual History of Islam in India, Edinburg University Press, Edinburg, 1969.
- 9. Aziz Ahmad, Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1964.
- 10. Richard M. Eaton, Sufis of Bijapur, Social Role of Sufis in Medieval India, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1978.
- 11. Richard M. Eaton, The Rise of Islam and Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1993.
- 12. Richard M. Eaton, Essays on Islam and Indian History, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
- 13. Richard M. Eaton (ed.), India's Islamic Traditions, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
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- 15. Pushpa Prasad, Sanskrit Inscriptions of Delhi Sultanate, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1990.

- 16. Sheldon Pollock (ed.), *Literary Cultures in History: Reconstructions from South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2003.
- 17. Carl W. Ernst, *Eternal Garden: Mysticism, History and Politics at a South Asian Sufi Centre*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- 18. Mohammad Habib, *Politics and Society during the early Medieval Period (Collected Works of Mohammad Habib*, 2Vols. K.A Nizami (ed.), People's Publishing House, Aligarh, 1974.
- 19. Muzaffar Alam, The Languages of Political Islam in India 1200-1800, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2004.
- 20. Charlotte Vaudeville, A Weaver Named Kabir, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1993.
- 21. David N. Lorenzen (ed.), *Bhakti Religion in North India: Community Identity and Political Action*, Manohar, Delhi, 1996.
- 22. David N. Lorenzen (ed.), Religious Movements in South Asia 600-1800, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2004.
- 23. Karine Schomer and W. H. McLeod (eds.), *The Sants: Studies in a Devotional Tradition of India*, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1987.
- 24. John Stratton Hawley, Three Bhakti Voices, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
- 25. W. H. Mcleod, *The Evolution of Sikh Community*, 2<sup>nd</sup>edn., Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1996.
- 26. Catherine B. Asher and Cynthia Talbot, India Before Europe, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2006.
- 27. B. D. Chattopadhyaya, Representing the Other? Sanskrit Sources and the Muslims, Eighth to the Fourteenth Centuries, Manohar, Delhi, 1998.
- 28. Romila Thapar, Somnath: The Many Voices of a History, Penguin, Delhi, 2004.
- 29. Norman P. Ziegler, 'Marvari Historical Chronicles: Sources for the Social and Cultural History of Rajasthan', *IESHR*, Vol. 13, No.2, 1976, pp. 219-50.