

UNIT-I**1. Rise of the Modern World: Different Perspectives**

- a) The transition from feudalism to capitalism in Europe
- b) The Great Divergence
- c) Eurocentric theories of development

2. European colonisation of the Americas and the rise of the Atlantic economies

- a) Maritime trade, colonization and the spread of Christianity
- b) Shift from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic, Price Revolution

UNIT-II**3. Intellectual developments, Political and Economic Processes:**

- a) The Scientific Revolution, Enlightenment, concepts of the modern world and ideas of modernity: Galileo, Descartes, Hobbes and Locke
- b) Political changes and the subversions of authority
- c) Modern industrial growth in Britain and Western Europe

UNIT-III**4. Capitalism, Imperialism and Its Consequences:**

1. The Growth of Nationalism: Europe, Turkey and China.
2. The Rise of Socialism: A Brief History of USSR 1918-1945.
3. World War II, the decline of Empire and the ascendancy of the USA.

READING LIST

1. A. Russell-Wood, *A World on the Move: The Portuguese in Africa, Asia and America 1415-1808*, St Martin's Press, New York, 1992.
2. C.A. Bayly, *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780-1914: Global Connections and Comparisons*, MA: Blackwell Publishing, Maiden, 2004.
3. Caroline Finkel, *Osman's Dream: The Story of the Ottoman Empire, 1300-1923*, Basic Books, New York, 2006.
4. Christopher Clark, *The Iron Kingdom: The Rise and Downfall of Prussia, 1600-1947*, London, Penguin, 2006.
5. D. Genovese Eugene and Jordan, *The World the Slaves Made*, Pantheon Books, New York, 1974.
6. E. J. Hobsbawm, *Industry and Empire: From 1750 to the Present Day*, The New Press, New York, 1999.
7. E. J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Capital, 1848-1875*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 1975.
8. E. J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Empire, 1875-1914*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 1987.
9. E.J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Revolution, 1789-1848*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 1962.
10. Emmanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World System I: Capitalist Agriculture and the Origin of the European World-Economy in the Sixteenth Century*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1974.
11. Emmanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World System II: Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World-Economy, 1600-1750*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 2011.
12. Howard Zinn, *A People's History of the United States*, Harper Perennial Modern Classics, New York, 2010.
13. Immanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World System III: The Second Era of Great Expansion of the Capitalist World-Economy, 1730s-1840s*, University of California Press, 2011.
14. Jr. Barrington Moore, *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*, Beacon Press, Boston, 1966.
15. Leonard Thompson, *A History of South Africa*, Third Edition, Yale University Press, New York, 2001.
16. M. G. S. Hodgson, *The Venture of Islam: The Classical Age of Islam*, Vol. 1; *The Venture of Islam: The Expansion of Islam in the Middle Periods*, Vol. 2; *The Venture of Islam: The Gunpowder Empires and Modern Times*, Vol. 3, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1977.
17. Mark Elvin, *Pattern of the Chinese Past*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1973.
18. Peter Duus, *Modern Japan*, Houghton Mifflin, Boston, 1998.

19. Philip D. Curtin, *The World and the West: The European Challenge and the Overseas Response in the Age of Empire*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2000.
20. S. Subrahmanyam, *The Portuguese Empire in Asia 1500-1700*, Longman, London, 1993.
21. Siân Reynolds (trans.), *Civilization and Capitalism, 15th–18th Centuries*, 3 vols. (1979), *The Structures of Everyday Life* (vol.1), *The Wheels of Commerce* (vol. 2), *The Perspective of the World*, (vol. 3), Harper and Row, New York.
22. Steve J. Stern, *Peru's Indian Peoples and the Challenge of Spanish Conquest*, University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 1993.
23. Tzvetan Todorov, *The Conquest of America*, University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, 1984, pp. 3-22.

UNIT-I**AGRARIAN ECONOMY**

1. Extent of cultivation, means of irrigation and cultivation, crop patterns, agricultural manufactures and market.
2. Nature of agrarian relations and agrarian structure, nature of land rights, peasantry, Zamindars, the village community, views of the contemporary officials, Europeans travellers and British administration on land ownership.
3. Land Revenue: Magnitude of land revenue, methods of assessment and collection, cash nexus.

UNIT-II**URBAN ECONOMY: CRAFT PRODUCTION AND TRADE**

4. Urban craft production and artisans.
5. Money & credit: Mahajans, sarrafs and brokers, bills of exchange (hundi), usury, banking and insurance.
6. Pattern of internal trade, advent of European trading companies and maritime trade, role of merchants in Indian economy.

UNIT-III**TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND ECONOMIC CHANGE**

7. Technological developments during the Sultanate period.
8. Technological developments during the Mughal period; Indian response to European Technology.
9. Economy in the eighteenth century, agrarian crises, potentialities of capitalist growth and various theories on the eighteenth century Indian economy.

READINGS

1. A. I. Chicherov, *Indian Economic Development in the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Centuries: Outline History of Crafts and Trade*, Nauka Publication, Moscow, 1971.
2. A. J. Qaiser, *Indian Response to European Technology and Culture, 1498-1707*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1982.
3. A. L. Bhadani, *Peasants, Artisans and Entrepreneurs: Economy of Marwar in the Seventeenth Century*, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1999.
4. A. M. Cipolla, *Between History and Economics: An Introduction to Economic History*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1991.
5. S. Arasratnam, *Maritime Trade in the Seventeenth Century*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1994.
6. Irfan Habib (ed.), *Akbar and His Age: His Empire and Environment*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
7. Irfan Habib, *Agrarian System of Mughal Empire*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1990.
8. Irfan Habib, *Atlas of the Mughal Empire*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1994.
9. Irfan Habib, *Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception*, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 1995.
10. Irfan Habib, *Technology in Medieval India*, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2009.
11. K. N. Chaudhari, *Asia Before Europe: Europe and Civilization of the Indian Ocean from the Rise of Islam to 1750*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990.
12. K. S. Mathew, *Studies in Maritime History*, Pondicherry University, Pondicherry, 1990.
13. Moosvi Shireen, *Taxation People and Trade*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
14. Moosvi Shireen, *The Economy of the Mughal Empire c. 1595: A Statistical Study*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1987.
15. S. P. Gupta, *The Agrarian System of Eastern Rajasthan, 1650-1750 AD*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1987.
16. Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village*, Macmillan, Delhi, 1982.
17. Stephen F. Dale, *Indian Merchants and the Eurasian Trade, 1000-1750AD*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
18. T. Raychaudhari and Irfan Habib (eds.) *The Cambridge Economic History of India, 1200-1750*, Vol. 1, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1982.
19. W. H. Moreland, *India at the Death of Akbar*, Macmillan, London, 1920.
20. W. H. Moreland, *The Agrarian System of Muslim India*, Kanti Publication, Delhi, 1929.
21. W. H. Moreland, *From Akbar to Aurangzeb: A Study in Indian Economic History*, Macmillan, London, 1923.

UNIT-I**ADVENT OF ISLAM IN INDIA, 700- 1200**

1. Historiography of the advent of Islam in India – colonial and nationalist perspectives, the role of social, religious and economic factors.
2. The early spread of Islam in India- India's position in medieval Islamic cosmos; Islam in Arab 'heart land' and in different regions of India; Sufis, Kings and merchants on the Coromandel and Malabar coasts.
3. Arab conquest of Sindh and its impact, early Muslim communities and Sufis in northern India, the Turkish invasions of 11th – 12th centuries and their impact; establishment of Delhi sultanate and creation of Muslim community in northern India.

UNIT-II**SUFIS, ULAMA AND MEDIEVAL STATE, 1200- 1800**

4. The Sufis, Silsilahs – the Chishtis, Suhrawardis, Qadiris and Nagshbandis, regional Sufi orders, Sufis and state in medieval India.
5. Islamic intellectual and --- movements in medieval India, system of learning.
6. State, Ulama and religion medieval India- relations between Ulama and state during the Sultanate period, Mughal state and Islam with special reference to Akbar and Aurangzeb.

UNIT-III**ISLAMIZATION, DIVERSITY AND PHILANTHROPY**

7. Various theories of conversions and Islamization, regional variations in the process of Islamization with reference to Bengal, Kashmir, Rajasthan, Gujarat and Deccan.
8. Shi'i sects in India – their beliefs, practices and culture.
9. Philanthropy, charity and social justice in Islam in medieval India.

READING LIST

1. Ann Marie Schimell, *Islam in India and Pakistan*, E. J. Brill, Leiden, 1982.
2. Asim Roy, *Islam in Indian History and Politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
3. Asim Roy, *The Islamic Tradition in Bengal*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1983.
4. Aziz Ahmad, *An Intellectual History of Islam in India*, Edinburg University Press, Edinburg, 1969.
5. Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1964.
6. Carl W. Ernst, *Eternal Garden: Mysticism, History, and Politics at a South Asian Sufi Centre*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
7. David Gilmartin and Bruce B. Lawrence, *Beyond Turk and Hindu: Rethinking Religious Identities in Islamicate South Asia*, University Press of Florida, Florida, 2009.
8. I. H. Qureshi, *The Muslim Community of the Indo- Pak Subcontinent*, Mouton, S-Ggravenhage, 1962.
9. Irfan Habib (ed.), *Akbar and His Age: His Empire and Environment*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
10. Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*, NBT, New Delhi, 2008.
11. Irfan Habib, *Religion in Indian History*, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2007.
12. K. A. Nizami (ed.), *Politics and Society During the Early Medieval Period: Collected Works of Professor Mohammad Habib*, 2 Vols., People's Publishing House, Aligarh, 1974.
13. K. A. Nizami, *Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India During the Thirteenth Century*, Department of History, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, 1974.
14. M. Athar Ali, *Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
15. M. Ishaq Khan, *Kashmir's Transition to Islam: The Role of Muslim Rishis*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1994.
16. M. Mujeeb, *Indian Muslims*, George Allen and Unwin, London, 1967.
17. Muzaffar Alam, *The Languages of Political Islam in India 1200- 1800*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2004.
18. Raziuddin Aquil, *Sufism, Culture and Politics: Afghans and Islam in Medieval North India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
19. Richard M. Eaton, (ed.), *India's Islamic Traditions, 711-1750*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003.

20. Richard M. Eaton, *Essays on Islam and Indian History*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.
21. Richard M. Eaton, *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier. 1204-1760 AD*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1993.
22. Richard M. Eaton, *The Sufis of Bijapur, 1300-1700: Social Roles of Sufis in Medieval India*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2015.
23. S. A. A. Rizvi, *History of Sufism in India*, 2 Vols., Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1978.
24. S. A. A. Rizvi, *Muslim Revivalist movements in Northern India in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries*, Agra University, Agra, 1965.
25. S. A. A. Rizvi, *Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1975.

UNIT-I**HISTORIOGRAPHICAL AND DEBATES SOURCES**

1. Historiographical approaches to the study of medieval Indian religions
2. Religion and gender in medieval India
3. Sources for the history of religious movements in medieval India

UNIT-II**SUFIS, SANTS AND VAISHNAVA DEVOTEES**

4. Growth of Sufism and Sufi orders
5. Vaishnava bhakti movements and vaishnava communities
6. Lower-class religious movements and *santic* communities in medieval India

UNIT-III**RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES, INTERACTIONS AND STATE**

7. Religious movements, communities and state
8. Interaction among religious groups and communities
9. Representing the 'other'

READING LIST

1. A. M. Naim, 'Popular Jokes and Political History: The Case of Akbar, Birbal and Mulla Do- Piyaza', *Economic & Political Weekly*, 30:24 (June 17, 1995), pp.1456- 1464.
2. Asim Roy, 'Thinking Over 'Popular Islam' in South Asia: Search for a Paradigm', in Mushirul Hasan and Asim Roy (eds.), *Living Together Separately: Cultural India in History and Politics*, Delhi, 2005.
3. Asim Roy, *Islam in South Asia: A Regional Perspective*, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
4. Asim Roy, *The Islamic Tradition in Bengal*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1983.
5. Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1964.
6. Carl W. Ernst, *Eternal Garden: Mysticism, History, and Politics at a South Asian Sufi Centre*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
7. Charlotte Vaudeville, *A Weaver Named Kabir*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1993.
8. Christian Lee Novetzke, *History, Bhakti and Public Memory: Namdev in Religious and Secular Traditions*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2008.
9. Daniel Gold, *The Lord as Guru*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1987.
10. David Gilmartin and Bruce B. Lawrence (eds.), *Beyond Turk and Hindu: Rethinking Religious Identities in Islamicate South Asia*, University Press of Florida, Florida, 2009.
11. David N. Lorenzen (ed.), *Bhakti Religion in north India: Community Identity and Political Action*, Manohar, Delhi, 1996.
12. David N. Lorenzen (ed.), *Religious Movements in South Asia 600-1800*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2004.
13. David N. Lorenzen, *Who Invented Hinduism?*, Yoda Press, Delhi, 2005.
14. Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*, National Book Trust, Delhi, 2008.
15. J. S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
16. John Stratton Hawley, *Songs of the Saints of India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
17. John Stratton Hawley, *Three Bhakti Voices*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
18. K. A. Nizami (ed.), *Politics and Society During the Early Medieval Period: Collected Works of Professor Mohammad Habib*, 2 Vols., People's Publishing House, Aligarh, 1974.
19. K. A. Nizami, *Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India During the Thirteenth Century*, Department of History, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, 1974.
20. Karine Schomer and W. H. McLeod (eds.), *The Sants: A Devotional Tradition of India*, Motilal Banarsidas, 1987.
21. Linda Hess, 'Three KABIR Collections', in K. Arine Schomer and W. H. McLeod, eds., *The Sants: A Devotional Tradition of India*, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1987, pp. 111-41.

22. M. G. S. NarayanandKesavanVeluthat, 'The Bhakti Movement in South India', in S.C.Malik, (ed.), *Indian Movements: Some Aspects of Dissent and Protest*, Simla, 1978, pp 33-66.
23. Monika Horstmann, (ed.), *Images of Kabir*, Manohar, Delhi, 2002.
24. R. Champakalakshmi, *Religion, Tradition and Ideology: Pre-Colonial South India*, Oxford University Press, 2011.
25. Rameshwar Prasad Bahuguna, 'Beyond Theological Differences: Sant- Vaishnava Interaction in Medieval India', *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. 36, No. 1, 2009.
26. Ranjeeta Dutta, 'Pilgrimage as a Social Process: Some Reflections on the Identities of the Sri Vaisnavas of South India', *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. 37, 1, 2010.
27. Ranjeeta Dutta, 'The Politics of Religious Identity: A Muslim Goddess in the Srivaisnava Community of South India', *Studies in History*, Vo. 19, No. 1, 2003.
28. Richard M. Eaton, (ed.), *India's Islamic Traditions, 711- 1750*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2003.
29. Richard M. Eaton, *A Social History of the Deccan 1300-1761: Eight Indian Lives*, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 2005.
30. Richard M. Eaton, *Essay on Islam and India History*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
31. Richard M. Eaton, *The Sufis of Bijapur, 1300-1700: Social Roles of Sufis in Medieval India*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2015.
32. S. A. A. Rizvi, *History of Sufism in India*, 2 Vols., Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1978.
33. Vasudha Dalmia et al. (eds.), *Charisma and Canon: Essays on the Religious History of the Indian Subcontinent*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2001.
34. Vijaya Ramaswamy Vijaya, *Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in South India*, Simla, 1997.
35. W. H. McLeod, *The Evolution of Sikh Community*, 2nd edn., Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1996.
36. William Pinch, 'History, Devotion and the Search for Nabhadass of Galta', in Daud Ali, ed., *Invoking the Past: The uses of History in South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1999, pp. 367-99.
37. Winand M. Callewaert, *The Hafsiographies of Anantadas: The Bhakti Poets of North India*, Curzon, London, 2000, Introduction and pp. 43-54.

PROGRAMME:

MA History

SEMESTER:

II

ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1757-1964)**COURSE ID:**

MHS-207

CREDITS:

04

UNIT-I

1. “Divergence Big Time”?
2. The economic history of late pre-colonial India and China
3. Early modern economic growth in Britain

UNIT-II

4. Colonial Commercialization in Agriculture and the attenuation of agricultural development
5. Population change and the “Climacteric of Death”
6. Industry and Empire
7. The proletariat
8. Policies of the colonial state

UNIT-III

9. Independence and Planned Development
10. Debates and trends in Indian economic history

ESSENTIAL READINGS

1. B.R. Tomlinson, *The Economy of Modern India, 1860–1970, The New Cambridge History of India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1993.
2. Irfan Habib, and Aligarh Historians Society, *Indian Economy, 1858-1914*, People's History of India, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2006.
3. Dharma Kumar and Meghnad Desai, *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, 2 Vol. Orient Longman in association with Cambridge University Press, Hyderabad, 2004.
4. Dietmar Rothermund, *An Economic History of India: From Pre-Colonial Times to 1991*, 2nd ed., Routledge, New York, 1993.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Aditya Mukherjee, *Imperialism, Nationalism and the Making of the Indian Capitalist Class, 1920-1947*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2002.
2. Aditya Mukherjee, ‘The Rupee Question, 1926-28: Rupee-Sterling Ratio and The Gold Standard’, *Studies in History*, Vol. 5, No. 1, 1989, pp. 99-124.
3. Amiya Kumar Bagchi, *Private Investment in India, 1900-1939*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1972.
4. Amiya Kumar Bagchi, *Perilous Passage: Mankind and the Global Ascendancy of Capital, World Social Change*, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Lanham, 2005.
5. Amiya Kumar Bagchi, Abhik Ray, Suman Das, and State Bank of India, *The Evolution of the State Bank of India*, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1987.
6. Amiya Kumar Bagchi, *Private Investment in India, 1900-1939*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1972.
7. Andre Gunder Frank, *ReORIENT: Global Economy in the Asian Age*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1998.
8. Angus Maddison, ‘Explaining the Economic Performance of Nations, 1820-1989’, in *Explaining the Economic Performance of Nations: Essays in Time and Space*, Idem. Edward Elgar Press, Aldershot, 1995, pp. 91-32.
9. Angus Maddison, *Class Structure and Economic Growth: India and Pakistan since the Moghuls*, W. W. Norton, New York, 1972.
10. Asiya Siddiqi, *Agrarian Change in a Northern Indian State: Uttar Pradesh, 1819-1833*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1973.
11. Asiya Siddiqi (ed.), *Trade and Finance in Colonial India, 1750-1860*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1995.
12. B. A. Hayek (ed.), *Capitalism and the Historian*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1954.
13. B. B. Chaudhuri, ‘Peasant History of Late Pre-Colonial and Colonial India’, *History of Science, Philosophy, and Culture in Indian Civilization: Economic History of India*, Vol. viii, Pearson Longman, New Delhi, 2008.

14. B. B. Chaudhuri, 'Project of History of Indian Science Philosophy and Culture', *History of Science, Philosophy, and Culture in Indian Civilization: Economic History of India from Eighteenth to Twentieth Century*, Vol. VIII, Centre for Studies in Civilizations, Pearson and Longman, Delhi, 2008.
15. B. B. Chaudhuri, *Project of History of Indian Science Philosophy and Culture*, Centre for Studies in Civilizations, Delhi, 2008.
16. B. R. Gadgil, 'The Economic Prospect for India' Government of India, Planning Commission', *The First Five Year Plan- a Draft Outline*, Government of India, Delhi, 1951.
17. B. R. Gadgil, *The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times, 1860-1939*, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1971.
18. B. R. Tomlinson, 'Writing History Sideways: Lessons for Indian Economic Historians From Meiji Japan', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 19, No. 3, 1985, pp. 669-698.
19. Basudeva Chatterji, *Trade, Tariffs, and Empire: Lancashire and British policy in India, 1919-1939*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1992.
20. Basudev Chatterji, 'The political economy of "Discriminating Protection": The Case of textiles in the 1920's', *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, Vol. 20, No. 3, 1983, pp. 239-276.
21. Chamanlal Revri, *The Indian Trade Union Movement: An Outline History, 1880-1947*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1972.
22. Christopher John Baker, *An Indian Rural Economy 1880-1955*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1984.
23. D. A. Washbrook, 'Progress and Problems: South Asian Economic and Social History', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 22, No. 1, 1988, pp. 57-96.
24. Daniel Houston Buchanan, *The Development of Capitalistic Enterprise in India*, Cass. London, 1966.
25. Daniel Thorner, 'Problems of Economic Development in India', *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 268, No. Aiding Underdeveloped Areas Abroad, (1950), pp. 96-103.
26. David Morris Morris, *The Emergence of an Industrial Labor Force in India: A Study of the Bombay Cotton Mills, 1854-1947*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1965.
27. David S. Landes, *The Wealth and Poverty of Nations: Why Some are so Rich and Some so Poor*, Norton, New York, 1997.
28. Dharma Kumar and Meghnad Desai, *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, 2 Vols., Cambridge University Press, Hyderabad, 2004.
29. Dharma Kumar, *Colonialism, Property, and the State*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1998.
30. Dharma Kumar, *Land and Caste in South India: Agricultural Labour in the Madras Presidency During the Nineteenth Century*, Manohar Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1992.
31. DharmNarain, *Distribution of the Marketed Surplus of Agricultural Produce by Size-Level of Holding in India, 1950-51*, Asia Publishing House, London, 1961.
32. Douglass C. North, *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*, Washington University Press, St. Louise, 1990.
33. Douglass C. North, *Structure and Change in Economic History*, W. W. Norton, London, 1980.
34. Douglass C. North and Robert Paul Thomas, *The Rise of the Western World*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1973.
35. E. L. Jones, *Growth Recurring: Economic Change in World History*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1988.
36. Eric Stokes, *The English Utilitarians and India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1989.
37. Eric Stokes, *The Peasant and the Raj Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1978.
38. Francine R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-2004: The Gradual Revolution*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
39. G. Balachandran, 'Towards A "Hindoo Marriage": Anglo- Indian Monetary Relations in Interwar India, 1917-35', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 28, No. 3, 1994, pp. 615-647.
40. G. Ramanujam (ed.), *Indian Labour Movement*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1990.
41. George Blyn, *Agricultural Trends in India, 1891-1947*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 1966.
42. Hugh Tinker, *A New System of Slavery: The Export of Indian Labour Overseas, 1830-1920*, Oxford University Press, London, 1974.
43. Irfan Habib, *Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception with the Economic History of Medieval India: A Survey*, Anthem Press, London, 2002.
44. Jairus Banaji, 'Metamorphoses of Agrarian Capitalism', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 1999.
45. Javier Cuenca-Esteban, 'India's contribution to the British balance of payments, 1757-1812', *Explorations in Economic History*, Vol. 44(1), (January 2007), pp. 154-176.
46. Joel Mokyr, *The Lever of Riches: Technological Creativity and Economic Progress*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1990.
47. John Richard Hicks, *A Theory of Economic History*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1969.

48. K. N. Chaudhuri, *Asia Before Europe: Economy and Civilization of the Indian Ocean from the Rise of Islam to 1750*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1991.
49. K. N. Raj, *Essays on the Commercialization of Indian Agriculture*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1985.
50. K. Saradamoni (Kunjulekshmi), *Filling the Rice Bowl: Women in Paddy Cultivation*, Sangam Books, Hyderabad, 1991.
51. Kenneth Pomeranz, *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy: The Princeton Economic History of the Western World*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 2000.
52. Kingsley Davis, *The Population of India and Pakistan*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1951.
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54. M. Mufakharul Islam, *Bengal Agriculture, 1920-1946: A Quantitative Study*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1978.
55. Mark Holmstrom, *South Indian Factory workers: Their Life and their World*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1976.
56. Neil Charlesworth, *Peasants and Imperial Rule: Agriculture and Agrarian Society in the Bombay Presidency, 1850-1935*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1985.
57. P. M. Visaria, 'The Sex Ratio of the Population of India and Pakistan and Regional Variations During 1901-1961', In *Patterns of Population Change in India, 1951-61*, ed. A. Bose, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1967.
58. Patrick Heller, *The Labor of Development: Workers and the Transformation of Capitalism in Kerala*, Cornell University Press, New York, 1999.
59. Prabhat Patnaik, 'Industrial Development in India since Independence', *Social Scientist*, Vol. 7, No. 11, (1979), pp. 3-19.
60. Rajat Kanta Ray, *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1992.
61. Rajat Kanta, *Industrialization in India: Growth and Conflict in the Private Corporate Sector, 1914-47*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1979.
62. Rana Partap Behaland Marcel van der Linden, *Coolies, Capital, and Colonialism: Studies in Indian Labour History*, *International Review of Social History*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2006.
63. Ratnalekha Ray, *Change in Bengal Agrarian Society C 1760-1850*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1979.
64. Raymond William Goldsmith, *The Financial Development of India, 1860-1977*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1983.
65. Richard K. Newman, *Workers and Unions in Bombay, 1918-1929: A Study of Organisation in the Cotton Mills*, South Asian History Section, Australian National University, Canberra, 1981.
66. Robert William Fogel, *Time on the Cross: The Economics of American Negro Slavery*, Little Brown, Boston, 1974.
67. Romesh Chunder Dutt, *India in the Victorian Age: An Economic History of the People*, Daya Pub. House, Delhi, 1985.
68. Samita Sen, *Women and Labour in Late Colonial India: The Bengal Jute Industry*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.
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PROGRAMME:

MA History

SEMESTER:

III

HISTORY OF ISLAM AND MUSLIMS IN INDIA (1707-1971)**COURSE ID:**

MHS-310

CREDITS:

04

UNIT-I

1. The collapse of Islamic Empire and the rise of regional polities
2. The emergence of Avadh, Hyderabad and Murshidabad
3. Theology and revivalism; Shah waliullah, Abdul Aziz, Syed Ahmad Braelvi, Titu Mir and Faraizis
4. Demography and census processes and homogenization of Muslims in colonial India.

UNIT-II

5. The Rebellion of 1857 and Muslims; Repression and reconciliation.
6. Diverse voices; the making of MAO College, DarulUloom at Deoband, Nadwatul Uloom and the Barelwi movement.
7. Resistance to the colonial state; Pan-Islamism and the Indian nationalism.
8. Colonial patronage and the Muslim League and the search for Minority safeguards

UNIT- III

1. Muslims in the post-independent India, culture history and identity
2. The making of India's Constitution and the nation building processes.
3. Representation of Muslim in the Public and Political spheres
4. Journey from insecurity to aspiration, evolving trajectory of Muslims

READING LIST

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15. Neera Chandhoke, *Rethinking Pluralism, secularism and Tolerance*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2019.
16. Peter Hardy, *The Muslims of British India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1972.
17. Rajeev Bhargava(ed.), *Secularism and its Critics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
18. Ramchandra Guha, *Indian After Gandhi*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 2017.
19. Richard M. Eaton, *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier. 1204-1760 AD*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1993.
20. Rizwan Qaiser, *Resisting Colonialism and Communal Politics: Maulana Azad and the Making of Indian Nation*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2011.
21. Seema Alavi, *Islam and Healing: Loss and Recover of an Indo-Muslim Medical Tradition*, Ranikhet, Permanent Black, 2007.
22. Seyyed Vali Reza Nasr, *Mawlana Mawdudi and the Making of Islamic Revivalism*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1996.
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PROGRAMME:

MA History

SEMESTER:

IV

NATIONALISM: THEORY AND PRACTICE**COURSE ID:**

MHS-407

CREDITS:

04

UNIT-I

1. State and Nation: definitions, types.
2. Civic nationalism: France and the United States
3. Ethnic/Romantic nationalism: Germany
4. Early theorists: Rousseau, Jefferson, Herder, Renan

UNIT-II

5. The nation as a historically constructed entity: the invention of tradition and the imagining of community.
6. The Western nation-state and modernity: anti-clericalism, vernacularization and print-capitalism.
7. Critiques of and alternatives to the nation-state and nationalism: Marxism and Pan-Islamism.
8. Modern Western theorists: Stalin, Weber, Gellner, Hobsbawm, Anderson,

UNIT-III

9. Non-Western nation states and the templates of Western nationalism.
10. Turkey and Japan as derivative nationalisms
11. Indian nationalism as the exception to the Andersonian rule
12. Post-colonial theorists: Chatterjee, Chakravarty, Guha and Bhabha.

READINGS

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4. Dipesh Chakravarty, *Provincialising Europe*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2000.
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9. Homi Bhabha (ed.), *Nations and Narration*, Routledge, New York, 1990.
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15. Rogers Brubaker, 'Myths and misconceptions in the study of nationalism', in John A. Hall (ed) *The State of the Nation: Ernest Gellner and the Theory of Nationalism*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1998.
16. Tom Nairn, *Faces of Nationalism: Janus Revisited*, Verso, London, 1997.